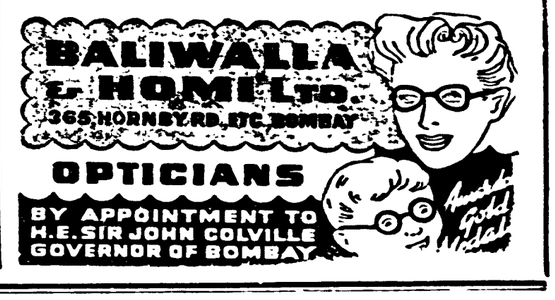
LIBRARY OF THE BOMBAY BRANCH OF THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

Regd. No. B 1065

The Bombay Chronicle

Founder: Pherozeshah Mehta.

VOL. XXXVI NO. 162 | BOMBAY: MONDAY, JULY 12, 1948 | Price: 2 ANNAS



Panchayat Raj In Hyderabad

MONEY DEALS BANNED

NEW DELHI, July 12. (A.P.I.): Under Section 5 of the Foreign Exchange Regulation Act, 1947, persons in India are prohibited from making any payments to or on behalf of any person resident in the Hyderabad State unless a general or special exemption is granted by the Reserve Bank of India, says a Press Note.

The Reserve Bank of India have today (July 12, 1948) issued two notifications, the effect of which is to permit payments to be made by persons in India to persons in Hyderabad provided that these are made to a blocked account opened at the offices of the Reserve Bank in terms of Section 6 of the Foreign Exchange Regulation Act.

RESERVE BANK NOTIFICATIONS

BOMBAY, July 11.

The Reserve Bank of India issued two notifications today under the Foreign Exchange Regulation Act 1947—(1) Setting up a blocked account in all offices of the Reserve Bank entitled the "Hyderabad Blocked Account" and (2) Enabling (as a Reserve Bank official explained to the Associated Press of India) Indian Union citizens to get "a legal discharge of their debts" to Hyderabad residents by paying in their money to the credit of the persons concerned in the "Hyderabad blocked account."

Here are the text of the two notifications which will be published in the Gazette Extraordinary of July 12, 1948:—

(1) "In pursuance of sub-section (3) of section 6 of the Foreign Exchange Regulation Act, 1947 (VII of 1947), the Reserve Bank is pleaded to direct that for the purposes of the payments and credits referred to in its notification no F.E.R.A. 42/48-R B. dated the 12th July 1948, a blocked account entitled the "Hyderabad blocked account" shall be opened at all offices of the Reserve Bank."

(2) "In Pursuance of Sub-Section (1) of Section 5 of the Foreign Exchange Regulation Act, 1947 (VII of 1947), the Reserve Bank is hereby pleased to exempt persons in, or residents in, the provinces of India from the provisions of clauses (A), (C), (D) and (E) of the said sub-Section so far as they relate to residents and acquisition of property in the Hyderabad State, subject to the conditions that the payments under the said clauses (A), (C), and (E) are made to, and the sum referred to in the said clause (D) is placed at the credit of the person concerned in, a blocked account constituted under Section 6 of the said act.

ALLEGED HAUL OF ARMS

The Director of Information Government of Bhopal writes:

"The Government of Bhopal condemns in the highest degree the mischievous and misleading report appeared in a Hindi weekly of Khandwa dated the 26th June, 1948, under caption 'Lorries full of arms arrested'. The report, wherein an attempt is made to create an easy fuss and bring in disrepute the fair name of His Highness the Ruler of Bhopal, is absolutely devoid of even the shadow of truth. Having in view the past history of Bhopal and the noble attempts which its Ruler has always made in entangular the difficult problems facing the country the report stands self-condemned and passes one's comprehension."

30 VILLAGES SET UP OWN GOVERNMENT

Raiders Loot Grain Caravan In Border Area

RAZAKAR TERROR CONTINUES

BASIM, July 11, (U.P.I.): Thirty villages in Jintur Taluka of the Parbhani District were reported to have denounced the Nizam's rule. Kisan Dals in this part have rooted out the Nizam's police and the Razakars. The villagers are being governed by Gram Panchayats established by the people.

GRAIN "CARAVAN" LOOTED:

SHOLAPUR, July 11. (U.P.I.): Eighteen bullock-carts loaded with grain, while coming to Sholapur from Mangrool an Indian village surrounded on all sides by the Nizam's territory, were attacked and looted by the Nizam's police and the Razakars conjointly. The cartmen were handed over to Osmanabad Police. The carts and the bullocks were auctioned in the Court at Neldurg says a report.

ARMED CLASH

Similar report received from Basmet Taluka states that a village of Gunda Jagir was attacked by armed Rohilas on July 4. The vigilant Kisan Dals offered a stiff resistence. A terrible clash ensued in which 8 Rohilas were reported killed. Of the Kisans five lost their lives while defending their village.

BRUTAL MURDER

Mr. Srinivasrao Vakil, the 60-year old Congress worker of Omerga, a village in the Osmanabad District, and his brother Mr. Gopalrao are reported have been brutaly murdered by goondas in broad day-light on July 5. It was stated that Mr. Srinivasrao had offered satyagraha on August 15, 1947, by hoisting the national flag. He was sentenced to 2 years' rigorous imprisonment and was released after 7 months' internment. The incident has created a sensation.

RAZAKARS LEVY: DEATH FOR NON-PAYMENT

More reports of Razakars atrocities committed on villagers in the Nizam's territory are being received here.

The Razakars are reported to have been forcibly collecting taxes from the villagers in Manur village.

Mr. Yeshwantrao, a resident of the village who refused to pay the tax was shot dead in the street by the local Razakars. Similarly another person was butchered for the same reason.

Mr. Motilal Rajput of Ralember village in Bider District was arrested on grounds of trying to defend his house from the Razakars. Mr. Viswambherrao Yadav the Drill Teacher of a local High-School at Omerga in in Osmananbad was arrested by the local police.

NIZAM'S POLICE STOP INDIAN LORRY

BEZWADA, July 10. (API): It is reliably learnt that a lorry carrying common salt and other food supplies for Lingagiri, Indian Union enclave in Hyderabad territory, was stopped by the Nizam's police between Lingagiri and Huzurnagar in Nizam territory.

It is stated that this step has been taken by the Nizam's police as a retaliatory measure for the economic blockade applied by the Government of India. Indian police officials are proceeding to the border to investigate.

It is understood that Mir Laik Ali, the Hyderabad Premier, recently toured the areas around Munagala and Lingagiri enclaves.

SALT LORRY RETURNED

It is now learnt that the Nizam's police who detained the lorry carrying about forty bags of common salt etc. to Lingagiri yesterday, as already reported earlier, returned the lorry today to the owners after taking away the contents. The Union Police officers are in touch with their counterparts at Huzurnagar in this connection.

BEZWADA ARRESTS

The Inspector of Railway Police, Bezwada, arrested three Muslims of Hyderabad last night while, it is alleged, they were trying to smuggle motor and drill machinery spare parts worth about Rs. 3000 to Hyderabad.

He also arrested four Harijans of Hyderabad for possessing deadly knives and six Muslims, said to be Razakars, under Section 151 Cr.P.C, while they were trying to board a Nizam's State Railway train for Hyderabad.

MARTYR HONOURED

CHANGATPURI, July 11, (U.P.I.): A huge crowd of villagers bearing tri-colours on their shoulder marched in a procession to the spot in the jungle where Mr. Dhaurao Ranade the ardent State Congress worker was brutally assassinated by the Razakars. The people hoisted the National Flag on the spot and saluted it. Tatyasahib Mahajan in an address exhorted the people to sacrifice their everything on the altar of freedom. The people stood up paid homage to the martyr and dispursed.

FLAG SALUTATION IN ITGI

RAICHUR, July 11. (U.P.I.): A flag salutation ceremony was performed on 28th June when about 55 women in Itgi Island were present In the morning a Prabhat Pheri was taken to the place where the ceremony took place. Mr. I. Venugopalrao addressed the gathering and exhorted the women to keep the torch of freedom burning.

Deo On Solution Of Hyderabad Problem

RATLAM, July 11 (UPI): An appeal to the people to cooperate with the Nehru Government in bringing about the social and economic regeneration of the country, was made by Mr. Shankerrao Deo, General Secretary of the Congress, addressing a public meeting here.

He said: "The Congress is the only organisation in the country which can deliver the goods. It is the Congress that achieved the independence of the ccuntry and it is the Congress and Congress alone that will bring about the regeneration of the country as well. In so doing the Congress needs the support of the people."

LAST RESORT

Referring to Hyderabad he said: "It is true war can solve the Hyderabad problem. But war should be our last resort. Before war we must expolore all other avenues and see if the problem could be solved."

Replying to an address of welcome presented by the Ratlam Municipality Mr. Deo said following the achievement of independence the responsibility of the bodies like municipalities etc. had increased tremendously. He said that people could take sufficient training in municipalities for serving the country in larger spheres, but he regretted that municipalities and such other bodies had been centres of party politics. He said that true function of a municipality was to create civic sense among the people.

Mr. Deo was presented with a purse of Rs. 3000/- by the public. He left for Indore.

AGRARIAN TROUBLE IN SAURA HTRA

Sequel To Dispute Between Girasdars And Farmers

RAJKOT, July 11 (API): Fresh agrarian trouble has been reported from the village Pal in Central Saurashtra division about ten miles from here.

It is reported that some Girasdars (landholders having revenue jurisdiction in lands held by them) demanded of the farmers of the village Pal green border to be supplied free for use of the cattle of the Girasdars. The farmers refused to provide it resulting in a quarrel. The farmers including a lady were reported to have been beaen Polce party from Rajkot proceeded to Pal on receipt of information.

It is recalled that last month there were demonstrations by the Girasdars against the Saurashtra Government over the latter's intervention in the disputes between the Girasdars and their farmers. But later, as a result of settlement arrived at it was decided that a Committee consisting of the representatives of the Girasdars and farmers should go into the questions like "Gherkhed" (land for personal cultivation) and the providing of green fooder by the farmers and if no agreement was arrived at it should be decided by arbitration by a Committee of three consisting of a High Court Judge, a Collector and the Chief Secretary to the Government.

Mountbatten Assurance

MURREE, July 11, (A.P.I.): Mr. Ghazantar Ali Khan Pakistan's Minister for Refugees, in a statement here today on the Mounbatten controversy said that before the partition Lord Mountbatten had assured him that if any community started trouble he would not hesitate to "bomb and shoot a few thousand in order to ensure peace"

But, Mr. Ghazanfar Ali Khan added when he reminded the Viceroy in Karachi on August 14 of his promise "I found him cold and indifferent." The only comment he made on the Punjab situation was that law must take its normal course and that he could do nothing beyond that.

BHANSALI LEAVES FOR SEVAGRAM

BEZWADA, July 11 (API).—At six o'clock this evening, that is exactly after 24 hours since he began his fest unto death, Prof. Bhansali of Sevagram looked none the worse. He had sound sleep last night and spent the whole of today in spinning. Prof. Bhansali left for Wardha by the Grand Trunk Express this evening.

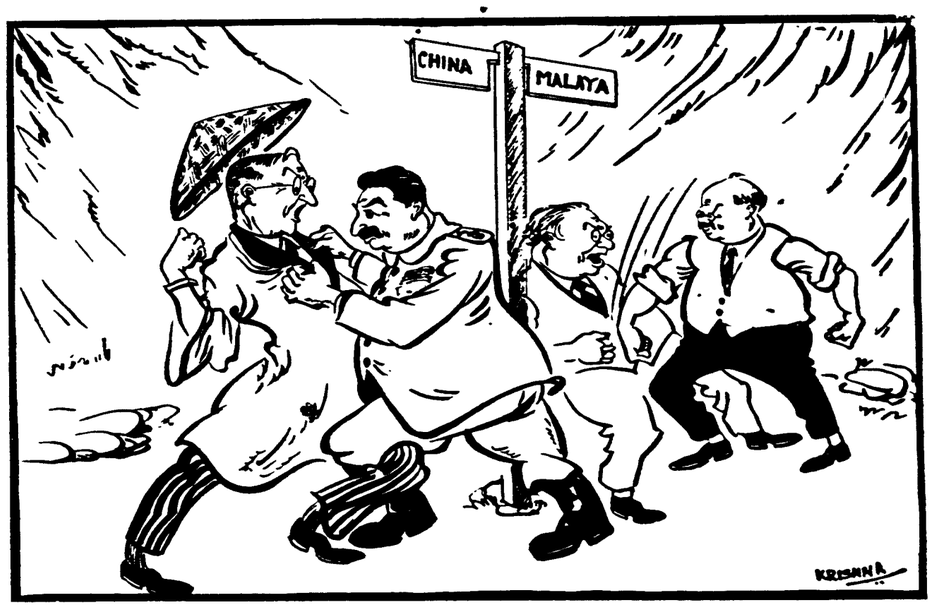
Dr. T. V. S. Chalapathi Rao, a prominent Congressman of Bazwada and Chairman of the Bezwada Municipality, who examined him this evening told reporters that Prof. Bhansali was quite alright and was fit to undertake the journey.

On behalf of Bhansali Dr. Chalapathi Rao has telephonically informed Sardar Patel, Minister for States, Government of India, Mr. K. M. Munshi, India's Agent-General in Hyderabad, and Mr. Laik Ali, the Hyderabad Premier, about the ban imposed by the Nizam's Police on Bhansali's entry into Hyderabad and his fast as a protest against the ban. The Madras Premier was also informed about this through the Collector of Kistna.

CHINESE STEAMER IN TROUBLE

SHANGHAI, July 11, Reuter): Fears were expressed here today for the safety of a Chinese merchant steamer carrying iron ore from Hainan Island off the South China Coast to Hokkaido, Japan, with which radio contact was lost six days ago.

PARALLELS



"It is quite true that one witnesses in Malaya a conflict which is not unlike that going on in China".—Mr. A. Creech Jones.

THREE-POWER PLOT IN BERLIN!

Soviet Charge Of Espionage: Robertson To Report To Ernest Bevin

BERLIN, July 11 (UPA).—In a new propaganda attack the Soviet licensed "Taegliche Rundschau" today accused the "imperialistic Western Powers" of using Berlin as a "stronghold for espionage and disorganization of life in the Soviet occupied zone and the Soviet Sector of Berlin."

The bitter editorial attack, which was splashed over front page columns and bannerlined, "Fascism under American protection," appeared the keynote of the new turn to Soviet inspired propaganda drives against the Americans, British and French.

It claimed "young German students are working for American espionage centres at good pay for good services." The paper also charged: "The organization of Fascist military groups have been intensified in the Westetrn sectors of Berlin The Western Powers are imposing a terror regime in Berlin and Fascist elements are becoming strong with the support of the Western Powers These Fascist underground movements are a big danger to Berlin and the surrounding Soviet zone. It is our duty to call attention to it in time. The Soviet occupation powers were forced to take drastic counter measures against the imperialistic policy of the Western powers to protect the Soviet zone and the Soviet sector of Berlin."

Previous editorial attacks had primarily attacked the right of the Western Powers to remain in Berlin after the collapse—by Russia's unilateral action—of Four-Power Administration of the City.

ROBERTSON FOR LONDON

LONDON, July 12 (Reuter).—General Sir Brian Robertson, British Commander-in-Chief in Germany, who today flew to London from Berlin will give Foreign Secretary Bevin a first-hand report on the Berlin crisis tomorrow.

Mr. Bevin has remained in London during the week-end to study developments in the crisis.

General Robertson will see Sir William Strang, Head of the German Department of the Foreign Office in the morning, and Mr. Bevin in the afternoon.

General Robertson will return to Germany on Tuesday.

A Foreign Office spokesman denied tonight that General Robertson's visit had been advanced from Monday to Sunday because of any deepening of the crisis in Western Berlin.

He stated the General decided to come home tonight rather than tomorrow in order to have a full day for discussions here tomorrow

The Foreign Office has not received a reply from the Soviet Government to the British protest note on Berlin—sent last Tuesday—he spokesman said.

(See Page 5)

BRITAIN'S RECORD STEEL OUTPUT

LONDON, July 11 (Reuter).—Britain reached an all-time record for steel production in June, with output at the annual rate of 15,444,000 tons, the British Iron and Steel Federation announced.

Chetty Returns From London

BOMBAY, July 11 (API).—Mr. R. K. Shanmukham Chetty, India's Finance Minister, who led the Indian Delegation to the London talks on Sterling balances returned here tonight.

Mr. Chetty told the Associated Press of India: "Although the talks were carried on in the most cordial spirit, there was a tendency on the part of the British Government to postpone a definite settlement of the period within which the Sterling debts should be repaid."

Mr. Chetty is leaving for Delhi tomorrow

POLITICAL PRISONORS IN ARAB STATE REMOVED TO TRIBAL TERRITORY

KARACHI, July 11 (UPI): According to a report received in the office of the Pakistan States Muslim League here, political prisoners in the Arab State have been sent to some unknown place in the Tribal territory.

No Air Travel To Berlin

FRANKFURT, July 11 (UPI): Brigadier General Joseph Smith, commanding the Berlin airlift operation, clamped down today on passenger travel to the metropolis with the appointment of a three-man Priorities Board.

He said no soldiers or army employed civilians can fly to Berlin on army planes unless they obtain special approval from the board of three officers.

FRESH FISH BY AIR

CALCUTTA, July 11 (API)—An experiment in the supply of fish to Calcutta by air was being made when the first consignment of about fifty maunds of fish was flown to Calcutta yesterday from Agartala, in Tripura State, a distance of about 170 miles, by a company which has enlisted the co-operation of the East and West Bengal Government in the enterprise.

Memorandum On Junagadh

KARACHI, July 11 (UPI): With a view to present before the U.N.O. Commission the case of the Junagadh people against the alleged aggression of the Indian Union by taking over the State by "Force" an ad hoc committee has been formed in Karachi, consisting of leading citizens of Junagadh.

The committee is preparing a memorandum to be placed before the Commission when it returns from New Delhi after consultations with the Government of India.

'MONTY' IN VIENNA

VIENNA, July 11 (Reuter.)—Field-Marshal Viscount Montgomery, Chief of the British Imperial General Staff, arrived at Schwechat aerodrome here today from Paris where he had conversations with French military chiefs

His first call was the British Christ Church where he saw the stained glass windows commemorating the famous Eighth Army which he commanded in the Western Desert and which was disbanded in Austria.

Later he will visit the Austrian Federal President Dr Karl Renner with the four Allied High Commissioners.

BHARAT BANK LIMITED

OFFERS YOU THE BEST IN ALL TYPES OF BANKING BUSINESS

HEAD OFFICE: DELHI

A NET WORK OF BRANCHES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY

THE SYMBOL OF SOUND BANKING

India Will Cross All Hurdles, Says Nehru

NEW DELHI, July 11. (A.P.I.) Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru paid a glowing tribute to Sri Chakravarty Rajagopalachari, Governor-General of India when he addressed a huge gathering today at a ceremony arranged at the Gandhi grounds by the Delhi Municipality to present a civic address to the Governor-General.

The Prime Minister said that Rajaji command the respect and confidence of the Indian masses not because he had assumed the highest office but because he was an "old soldier in the battle of freedom"

Referring to the present problems of the country Pandit Nehru said: "Though the problems are delicate we must face them courageously. The country was faced, is faced and will be faced with such problems; but they cannot be overcome by the wave of a magic wand. We will have to go ahead with our programme like a brave nation ready to face every obstacle in our way to progress.

In this difficult hour what we need is impudence clearmindedness and tact I am proud that our new Governor-General possesses all these virtues as a result of his long association with Mahatma Gandhi; and I am sure under his able guidance we will march to progress and prosperity.

Despite a heavy downpour which delayed the ceremony by a few minutes cheering crowds who numbered about 100,000 enthusiastically poured into Gandhi Grounds filling it to its capacity. Besides Pandit Nehru, Dr. Rajendra Prasad, President of the Congress, Mr. N. V. Gadgil M. Rafi Ahmed Kidwai and Maunlana Abul Kalam Azad were present at the function.

On behalf of the Delhi Municipality Dr. Yudhbir Singh, President presented the welcome address to the Governor-General.

Sri Rajagopalachari drove to the Gandhi Grounds in an open car along a three-mile route receiving garlands and greetings from the crowds of people who had collected on both sides of the road to witness his arrival.

See Last Page

Finance Corporation Share Issue

NEW DELHI, July 11 (API): THE INDUSTRIAL FINANCE CORPORATION OF INDIA, WHICH HAS BEEN INCORPORATED UNDER THE INDUSTRIAL FINANCE CORPORATION ACT, 1948, IS MAKING ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE ISSUE OF ITS SHARES, SAYS A PRESS NOTE.

The authorisd share capital of the Corporation is Rs. 10 crores and, in accordance with the provisions of the Act, shares to the value of rupees five crores are being issued in the first instance. Of this amount, rupees one crore each has been subscribed by the Central Government and the Reserve Bank of India, and the balance of rupees three crores is being offered for subscription to scheduled banks, insurance companies, investment trusts and other like financial institutions and cooperative banks.

SUBSCRIPTIONS FROM AUGUST 9 TO 11

Subscriptions will be received from August 9 to 11, 1948, both days inclusive, at the Head Office of the Corporation in New Delhi and at the branches of the Reserve Bank of India in Bombay, Calcutta, Madras and Delhi.

The share capital of the Corporation is guaranteed by the Central Government as to repayment of the principal and the payment of minimum dividend at the rate of 2 1/4 percent per annum. The Corporation will be deemed to be a public limited company under the Indian Income-Tax Act and will be liable to income-tax and super-Tax accordingly, on its profits.

OUR TABULATED ADLETS

2 ANNAS PER WORD

Minimum Rs. 1/8/-

To Be Paid In Advance

MATRIMONIAL

Wanted bride for a Desastha Brahmin Advocate. Age about 47 monthly income Rs. 1,000. Bride should be well educated and good looking, age should be about 32. Apply Box No. 9168 "Bombay Chronicle".

SITUATIONS VACANT

Wanted Male Typist, grade Rs. 50-10-100 plus allowance Rs. 20 p. m. Apply Industrial Chemicals (India), Room No. 16, 2nd floor, Central Bank Building, Masjid Bunder Road, Bombay—3. 9166

Wanted immediately for the M. M. Arts College and N. M. Institute of Science, Andheri, a Librarian, preferably a diploma holder in Librarianship, or at least experience of work in a College Library, in the grade of Rs. 100/-10-2/- 150/-. Candidates with good qualifications and experience will be given a higher start. Please apply to the Principal. (498)

Wanted qualified experienced Mechanical and Electrical Engineer for an Up-country (North Gujerat) Electrical Undertaking. Those possessing expert knowledge in the Design, Lay-out, Erection and Maintenance of Power Plants and Structural and Workshop jobs should apply stating past experience supported by testimonials indicating salary expected. Apply Box No. 9164 'Bombay Chronicle'.

EDUCATIONAL ADLETS

Get Medical Diploma at Home:- Ayurvedic, Homeopathic, Unani. Prospectus Free. Old Indian Medical College, Barnala (Patiala). 9087

Admissions—Davar's College of Commerce—Enrol immediately for the New Session Second batch just commenced for Specialised Professional Diploma Courses for Company Secretaries, Bank Officers, Accountants and General Commerce. Tuition personal or postal. Call or write for Prospectus, 51 Esplanade Road Fort. Bombay. (9150)

Wanted candidates to become Overseers through correspondence instruction. Apply to the Principal, British India Technical College, (B):-Broach. 9083

MEDICAL ADLETS

Cobracane for T. B. All forms. Literature on request. Apply Acme Trading Co., Hyderabad-Dn. (8757)

LOANS & MORTGAGES

For Loans on reasonable terms please contact Mr. G. S. Monga, (A) Post Box No. 119, Baroda. (9141)

Loans Arranged on very easy terms. Apply sharp to Mr. G. S. Monga, Post Box No. 119, Baroda. 9002

BUSINESS OFFERS

For Copies of our Monthly Magazine commercial mails, containing mine of business information please contact Thacker & Co., Ltd. Rampart Row, Fort, Bombay, Desai, Post Box 3619, Bombay—4. 9167

Britisher visiting Bombay shortly, object negotiating appointment in Engg. or allied concern. Hometrained, wide general experience India's Mech. Engr. and Chief in Drawing Office. Prepared manf. designs for oil expeller. Endless bucket water raising device. Hurricane lantern, improved and original with complete manf. project 1,000 units daily. Capable designing and installing attachment to steam boilers for efficient combustion of sawdust in suspension as coal substitute. Efficient control of staff and work. Single, sober, loyal and reliable. Prepared proceed anywhere short notice. Apply Box 9165 "Bombay Chronicle."

MACHINERY FOR SALE

For Sale Five Roving Frames Tweedale and Smalleys make. Good running order. Frames may be seen at New Prahlad Mills Fergusson Road, Bombay, where correspondence should be addressed. 9100

Vertical Boilers 100 lbs. new 3, 6, 8, 10 12 N. H. P., Vertical Steam Engines, 12, 15, 40., B.H.P. Steam Donkey Pumps; Steam Reducing Valves, Injectors, Pickering Governor, Steam Traps, etc. from Stock. Dinshaw & Co. 105 Apollo St. Bombay. 355D

MISCELLANEOUS ADLETS

Sterling Chemical & Pharmaceutical Works Ltd. Write for Particulars 302/1 Upper Circular Rd. Calcutta. 8136

MISCELLANEOUS FOR SALE

Kashmir, Pure Kashmir silk hand made 45" wide 3/12/- yard delivered any place in India, please send orders to Eastern Agency, Srinagar. (9071)

Available for immediate supply beautiful American, Italian and English tapestry and curtain fabrics in a wide range of fascinating colours. Only limited stock. Take the earliest opportunity to call at "Decora" lest you be disappointed. Raval Tiles and Marble Ltd 97A. Queen's Road, Bombay 1. (6778A)

PUBLIC NOTICES

EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.
TENDER NOTICE
Item Costing over Rs. 5,000/-.

SEALED TENDERS ARE INVITED for the following and will be received in the office of the Controller of Stores, E. I. Rly., 105, Netaji Subhas Road, Calcutta on or before 28/7/48 at 12 noon.

Tender No. SP/C/152/GB10/480 HLR for supply of 45000 Nos. Emery Cloth No. 2, Oakey's Willington brand or equal.

Tender forms with full particulars can be had from the Controller of Stores' office on payment of Rs. 2/- per copy, to the Treasurer, E. I. Ry., Calcutta, and on production of his receipt when applying for the same.

Firms outside Calcutta may however remit the amount to the Controller of Stores, direct by money order.

Tenders delivered by hand should be presented for registration in the Controller of Stores' office and then put into the tender box outside this office, by the tenderer or his representative.

Tenderers if they desire may be present at the time of opening of the tenders, which will be opened in the office of the Controller of Stores, E. I. Ry., Calcutta on 28/7/48 at 12 noon.

CONTROLLER OF STORES
592

EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.
TENDER NOTICE
Item Costing over Rs. 5,000/-

SEALED TENDERS ARE INVITED for the following and will be received in the office of the Controller of Stores, E. I. Ry.. 105, Netaji Subhas Road, Calcutta, on or before 28/7/48 at 12 noon.

Tender No. SP/C/152/GB10/478 /HLR for supply of 42,000 Nos. Emery Cloth No. 1, Oakeys' Willington brand or equal.

Tender forms with full particulars can be had from the Controller of Stores' Office, on payment of Rs. 2/- per copy, with the Treasurer, E. I. Ry., Calcutta and on production of his receipt when applying for the same.

Firms outside Calcutta may however remit the amount to the Controller of Stores direct by money order. No refund is permissible after payment.

Tenders delivered by hand should be presented for registration in the Controller of Stores' Office and then put into the tender box outside this office, by the tenderer or his representative.

Tenderers if they desire may be present at the time of opening of the tenders, which will be opened in the office of the Controller of Stores, E. I. Ry., Calcutta on 28/7/48 at 12 noon.

CONTROLLER OF STORES
591

EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.
TENDER NOTICE
Class I Contract Costing Over Rs. 5,000/-

SEALED TENDERS ARE INVITED for the following and will be received in the Controller of Stores Office, East Indian Railway 105, Netaji Subhas Road, Calcutta, on or before 10th August 1948.

TENDER NO. S/SP/B/GBI/1013. 1014, 1015 & 1018 FOR THE SUPPLY OF 9510 NOS. CANS, TIN OF DIFFERENT CAPACITIES.

Tender forms with full particulars can be had from the Controller of Stores' Office, on payment of Rs. 2/- per copy to Treasurer, East Indian Railway, 105, Netaji Subhas Road, Calcutta, and on production of his receipt when applying for the same.

Firms outside Calcutta may however remit the amount to the Controller of Stores direct by money order. No refund is permissible after payment.

Sealed tenders delivered by hand should be presented for registration in the Controller of Stores Office and then put into the Tender Box outside the Controller of Stores room by tenderer or his representative.

Tender will be opened in the Controller of Stores Office, E. I. Railway, 105, Netaji Subhas Road, Calcutta, at 12 noon on 10th August 1948.

Tenderers if they desire, may be present at the time of opening of tenders.

CONTROLLER OF STORES
588

NOTICE.

APPLICATIONS are invited for a temporary post of Accountant on Rs. 100|- in the grade of Rs. 100-8-140-10-170 p.m. plus dearness allowance admissible, for the Cottage and Small Scale Industries Sales Depot of the Co-operative Department in Bombay. Candidates should preferably be Commerce Graduates with accountancy and auditing or diploma holders in accountancy of any recognised institute and should have practical experience in commercial accounts and domiciled in Bombay Province. Age should not exceed 25 years in the case of advance communities and 28 years in the case of intermediate and backward class as on 15th August, 1948.

Applications giving full particulars regarding educational qualifications, practical experience, age and domicile should reach the Special Officer, Cottage Industries Products, Block No. 7, Queens Barracks, Cooperage, Bombay, 1, on or before 26-7-1948. 579

EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.
TENDER NOTICE
Item Costing over Rs. 5,000/-.

SEALED TENDERS ARE INVITED for the following and will be received in the Controller of Stores, East Indian Railway, 105, Netaji Subhas Road, Calcutta, on or before 12 noon on 10th August 1948.

TENDER NO. S/SP/B/GBI/2902 and 2893 FOR THE SUPPLY OF 2175 DOZ: STUDS M. S.

Tender forms with full particulars can be had from the Controller of Stores Office on payment of Rs. 2/- per copy to Treasurer, East Indian Railway, 105, Netaji Subhas Road, Calcutta, and on production of his receipt when applying for the same.

Firms outside Calcutta may however remit the amount to the Controller of Stores direct by money order. No refund is permissible after payment.

Sealed tenders delivered by hand should be presented for registration in the Controller of Stores Office and then put into the Tender Box outside the Controller of Stores' room by tenderer or his representatives.

Tender will be opened in the Controller of Stores Office. E. I. Rly., 105, Netaji Subhas Road Calcutta, at 12 noon on 10th August 1948.

Tenderers, if they desire, may be present at the time of opening of tenders.

CONTROLLER OF STORES
(587)

EAST INDIAN RAILWAY
TENDER NOTICE
Special item costing over Rs. 10,000
CLASS I CONTRACT

SEALED TENDERS ARE INVITED for the following and will be received in the General Manager's Office, East Indian Railway 105, Netaji Subhas Road, Calcutta upto noon on 3-8-48.

Tender No. S/NSA/47/1959 for the supply of Cast Iron Bases.

Tender forms and drawing can be obtained from the undernoted Officials on payment of the following charges, to the Treasurer, East Indian Railway, 105, Netaji Subhas Road, Calcutta and on production of his receipt when applying for the same.

(a) Tender forms at Rs. 2 per copy from the Controller of Stores, East Indian Railway, 105, Netaji Subhas Road, Calcutta.

(b) Chief Engineer (Signal) drawing No. EIR (S) P. 3070/4/A at Re. 1/- per copy from the Chief Engineer (Signal), East Indian Railway, 105, Netaji Subhas Road, Calcutta.

Firms outside Calcutta may however remit the cost of the tender forms to the Controller of Stores and that of the drawing to the Chief Engineer (Signal), East Indian Railway, 105, Netaji Subhas Road, Calcutta, direct by money order.

No refund is permissible after payment.

Sealed tenders delivered by hand should be presented for registration in the General Manager's Office and then put into the Tender Box outside the Deputy General Manager (Works) room by the Tenderer or his representative.

Tenderers if they desire may be present at the time of opening of this tender.

GENERAL MANAGER.
590

NOTICE.
EMBASSY OF THE UNION OF BURMA, NEW DELHI.

APPLICATIONS are invited for immediate appointment as Technical Officers in the Civil Aviation Department of Burma Union Government. Applicants should be qualified Ground Engineers holding A & C licences. Service required on contract for 3 years. Pay Rs. 800 per mensem from date of disembarkation at Rangoon. Arrangements are provided for provident fund, gratuity, residence, medical attendance, leave, passages and compensation for death or injury arising out of service. Service terminable on three months notice in writing by either party. Full details of terms obtainable from the undersigned. Applications should reach undersigned immediately and not later than 25th July 1948.

KYAW KHINE,
First Secretary,
Burmese Embassy,
Curzon Road, New Delhi.
581

G.I.P. RAILWAY—TENDERS.

THE GENERAL MANAGER invites tenders for the supply of Baskets Cane large stiffened with hoop iron. Form obtainable from the Stores Head Office, Gipstore Lane, Lower Parel, Bombay 13, at Rs. 2/- per copy not refundable. Money order or Cash only. Closing date 3rd August, 1948 at 3 P.M. (S.T.)
552

G. I. P. RLY. —TENDERS

THE DY. GENERAL MANAGER (Grainshops), G.I.P. Railway, Bombay V.T., will receive tenders on the prescribed form upto 3 p.m. on 22-7-48 for the supply of milk from 1-8-48 at the Railway's milk shops at Dhond, Sholapur, Igatpuri, Devlali, Nasik Road, Manmad and Nandgaon. Tender documents may be obtained free of charge from the above office or from the Asstt. Controller, Grainshops, G.I.P. Railway at Poona and Bhusaval.
(544)

EAST INDIAN RAILWAY
TENDER NOTICE

SEALED TENDERS ARE INVITED for the following and will be received in the Controller of Stores, East Indian Railway, 105, Netaji Subhas Road, Calcutta, on or before 12 noon on 10th August 1948.

TENDER NO. S/SP/B/GBI/2902 and 2893 FOR THE SUPPLY OF 2175 DOZ: STUDS M. S.

Tender forms with full particulars can be had from the Controller of Stores Office on payment of Rs. 2/- per copy to Treasurer, East Indian Railway, 105, Netaji Subhas Road, Calcutta, and on production of his receipt when applying for the same.

Firms outside Calcutta may however remit the amount to the Controller of Stores direct by money order. No refund is permissible after payment.

Sealed tenders delivered by hand should be presented for registration in the Controller of Stores Office and then put into the Tender Box outside the Controller of Stores' room by tenderer or his representatives.

Tender will be opened in the Controller of Stores Office. E. I. Rly., 105, Netaji Subhas Road Calcutta, at 12 noon on 10th August 1948.

Tenderers, if they desire, may be present at the time of opening of tenders.

CONTROLLER OF STORES
(587)

EAST INDIAN RAILWAY
TENDER NOTICE
Special item costing over Rs. 10,000
CLASS I CONTRACT

SEALED TENDERS ARE INVITED for the following and will be received in the General Manager's Office, East Indian Railway 105, Netaji Subhas Road, Calcutta upto noon on 3-8-48.

Tender No. S/NSA/47/1959 for the supply of Cast Iron Bases.

Tender forms and drawing can be obtained from the undernoted Officials on payment of the following charges, to the Treasurer, East Indian Railway, 105, Netaji Subhas Road, Calcutta and on production of his receipt when applying for the same.

(a) Tender forms at Rs. 2 per copy from the Controller of Stores, East Indian Railway, 105, Netaji Subhas Road, Calcutta.

(b) Chief Engineer (Signal) drawing No. EIR (S) P. 3070/4/A at Re. 1/- per copy from the Chief Engineer (Signal), East Indian Railway, 105, Netaji Subhas Road, Calcutta.

Firms outside Calcutta may however remit the cost of the tender forms to the Controller of Stores and that of the drawing to the Chief Engineer (Signal), East Indian Railway, 105, Netaji Subhas Road, Calcutta, direct by money order.

No refund is permissible after payment.

Sealed tenders delivered by hand should be presented for registration in the Controller of Stores Office and then put into the Tender Box outside the Controller of Stores' room by tenderer or his representatives.

Tender will be opened in the Controller of Stores Office. E. I. Rly., 105, Netaji Subhas Road Calcutta, at 12 noon on 10th August 1948.

Tenderers, if they desire, may be present at the time of opening of tenders.

CONTROLLER OF STORES
(587)

BOMBAY PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
TEACHER OF DRAWING, SIR J. J. SCHOOL OF ART, BOMBAY

APPLICATIONS are invited BEFORE 14-8-1948 preferably from persons domiciled in the Province of Bombay and non-Muslim refugees from Pakistan for the post of TEACHER OF DRAWING, Sir J. J. School of Art, Bombay. QUALIFICATIONS— (a) Diploma in Drawing and Painting or an Art Master's certificate issued by the Government of Bombay. (b) Good general education and adequate knowledge of English. (c) Sufficient experience of teaching Drawing and Painting. AGE—Not less than 23 and not more than 30 on 1-11-1948. PAY—Rs. 170-400 PLUS cost of living allowance and compensatory local allowance. Application form supplied on receipt of a large addressed envelope with 3-1/2 annas postage stamps and a CROSSED Indian Postal Order for Re. 1/- payable to the "Secretary, Bombay Public Service Commission", Bombay, who will also supply full details on request.
586

KOLHAPUR MUNICIPAL BOROUGH
WANTED

A M.B.B.S. for the post of a HEALTH OFFICER, in the Grade of Rs. 150-5-200 E.B. 10-250 Selection Grade Rs. 300 with Provident Benefits and the following allowances:—

Conveyance allowance Rs. 75 plus Rs. 50 Compensatory allowance (for the loss of private practice) and Dearness allowance as per sanctioned rules. B.H.Y. or D.P.H. will be given preference over M.B.B.S.

Higher start in the above grades will be given to deserving candidates.

Applications stating qualifications, age, previous experience, should reach the undersigned on or before the 1st August 1948.

B. R. TENDOLKAR
President,
Kolhapur Municipal Borough.
585

THE BARSI LIGHT RAILWAY COMPANY LIMITED
(Incorporated in England)
TENDER NOTICE

WANTED ZONAL CONTRACTORS for Barsi Light Railway for undertaking Civil Engineering construction, maintenance and repair works for a period of one year from 1st August, 1948. Tender forms and further details pertaining to submission of tender can be had from the Office of the undersigned on payment of rupee one each together with copy of the schedule of rates. The Contractor will have to tender at par, or percentage above or below the schedule of rates.

2. Tenders should be accompanied by earnest money of Rs. 100|- and the last date of submission of the tender is 21st July, 1948, upto 11:00 a.m. The successful tenderer will have to deposit Rs. 1,000|- with this Railway free of interest as security and sign an agreement.

3. Any other information can be obtained from the office of the undersigned on any working day.

A. W. BRUCE-JOY
Agent & General Manager.
Kurduwadi, 9-7-48.
600

NOTICE.

WANTED A MEDICAL GRADUATE Anaesthetist for the Tata Main Hospital, Jamshedpur. Scale of pay Rs. 300-20-400/- with other allowances. Apply with full details to the Asst. Director of Personnel (Employments), Tata Iron and Steel Co., Ltd., Jamshedpur, on or before the 25th July, 1948, stating age, date of qualifications and experience. Experienced candidates need only apply.
551

MUSLIM UNIVERSITY ALIGARH.
NOTICE

THE SESSION of the Aligarh Muslim University will commence on and from the 1st September, 1948. As there is a rush of students and very few seats are available in the Hostels students intending to seek admission are advised to get the University Prospectus and Admission Forms (free of charges) and send their applications on the prescribed forms to the Registrar immediately.

REGISTRAR.
(583)

THE BARSI LIGHT RAILWAY COMPANY LIMITED
(Incorporated in England)
TENDER NOTICE

SEPARATE TENDERS with samples are invited for the supply of 700 maunds Rice and 700 maunds wheat by the undersigned on or before 25th July 1948. The envelope containing the Tenders should be sealed, addressed to the undersigned and super-inscribed with the words "Tenders for Rice, etc." Good quality essential.

2. Rates should be per BENGAL MAUND delivery at Kurduwadi Grain Shop within a week of acceptance of the tender.

3. The undersigned does not bind himself to accept the lowest tender, nor is he bound to assign any reason therefor.

AGENT & GENERAL MANAGER,
Barsi Light Railway Co. Ltd.
Kurduwadi.
601

LUCKNOW MUNICIPALITY
APPOINTMENT OF WATER WORKS SUPERINTENDENT

APPLICATIONS ARE INVITED from qualified Engineers for the post of Water Works Superintendent.

Applicants must have obtained a High School certificate and possess a degree or diploma in mechanical or electrical Engineering recognised as exempting the possessor or from section A and B of the Associate Membership Examination of the Institution of Engineers, India. They should also have served an apprenticeship for atleast two years in a large factory or workshop and in addition should have worked as an Assistant Superintendent or Chief Assistant (Mechanicacl or Electriccal) on a large Water Works for not less than five years. Candidates who have had experience in water supply distribution, filteration and in the management of a workshop will be given preference.

Selected person must be prepared to serve one year on probation on a salary of Rs. 500/- p.m. fixed plus Rs. 100/- p.m., Car allowance and Rent Free unfurnished quarters subject to Government approval.

On satisfactory completion of the probationary period the selected candidate shall be retained on a five years agreement in the scale of Rs. 750-50-1000 and on such terms and conditions as may be fixed by the Board and approved by the Government. Higher initial salary in this grade may be given to persons possessing high qualifications and better experience. Applicants must not be under 30 years of age and not over 45 years of age.

Applications must be made on prescribed form to be obtained from the Secretary, Municipal Board. Lucknow on payment of Rupee one. This should be filled in with brevity and delivered at his office not later than 1st August 1948, superscribed 'Appointment of Water Works Superintendent.'

The selected candidate will be called upon to furnish a Medical Certificate of fitness for out door work and also, if required, shall have to submit to a medical examination before appointment.

Applicants may be required to come for interview at their own expence. No travelling allowance will be given to the selected candidate. The selected candidate will be appointed subject to the approval of the Government and Chief Engineer, Public Health Department, Lucknow. It is particularly requested that persons not possessing the above minimum qualifications should refrain from applying.

Canvassing directly or indirectly on the part of a candidate will disqualify him.

P. N. BHARGAVA
Chairman,
Municipal Board Lucknow.
LUCKNOW, July 3, 1948.
(572)

NOTICE

THE REVISED EDITION of the Commercial Directory of the United Provinces. (1941-42) is under compilation and will be published within six months. It will be in one volume of Royal Octava containing 500 pages and divided into three parts (1) Industrial, (2) Commercial and (3) General. The names and addresses of manufacturers and dealers in U. P. would be arranged both district and industry wise. Advertisements from individual firms, Banks, private and public companies etc., for publication in the Directory are being reserved on the following charges:—

Full page	Rs. 30/-
Half page	Rs. 18/-
Quarter page	Rs. 10/-

Further information may be obtained from the Director of Industries and Commerce, C.I. Section, U. P. Kanpur.

DIRECTOR OF INDUSTRIES & COMMERCE, U.P., KANPUR
603

NOTICE
R.I.A.S.C. CONTRACTORS' CLAIMS — SUPPLIES / SERVICES

IT IS HEREBY NOTIFIED for the information of all R.I.A.S.C. Contractors of BOMBAY AREA and the late SECUNDERABAD Sub Area that claims pertaining.

(a) to the War period
(b) to the period 15 Aug. 1945 to 15 Aug. 1947 are still being submitted to the Military Accounts Authorities for settlement.

2. As it is desired that these claims should be finally closed. R.I.A.S.C. Contractors are warned that unless claims pertaining to the above period are preferred within THREE MONTHS from the date of publication of this notice, no such claims will be entertained thereafter.
598

CONSULAT DE FRANCE

A L'OCCASION DE LA FETE Nationale du 14 Juillet, le Consul recevra la Colonie Francaise et les Amis de la France, de 11 h. a 13 h.
584

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
DIRECTORATE GENERAL OF INDUSTRIES & SUPPLIES

Office of the Director of Supplies, Graham Road, Ballard Estate, BOMBAY.

THE DIRECTOR of Supplies, Bombay invites Tender No. BOM-T2/1977 to reach him on or before 10.30 a.m. on 16.7.1948 on forms (Not transferable) obtainable from his office at Rs. 3/- (Not-refundable) per set to be paid in Cash, by Money Order, or Indian Postal Order (quoting Tender No., Full Name and Address of the Remitter) for:—

Description	Quantity.
1. White glazed tiles 6"x6"x3/16" Standard quality	Doz. 1208
2. White Glazed Angles 6"x1-1/4" External	Doz. 137 1 No.
3. White Glazed Angles 6"x1-1/4" Internal	137 1 No.

2. Applicants not already on the approved list of this Department or the late Department of Supply must give their Banker's reference on applications for tender forms. Tender forms will not be issued to firms already blacklisted.
599

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF RAILWAYS
(RAILWAY BOARD)

APPLICATIONS are invited for the following posts in the Mechanical Research Branch of the Central Standards Office for Railways, New Delhi:—

(a) Dynamometer Car Assistant ... One
(b) Research Draftsmen ... Two

QUALIFICATIONS.

(i) Should have a recognised degree in Mechanical Engineering or should have qualified for the Associate Membership of Inst. of Engineers (India) (A.M.I.E.) or the A.M.I. Mech. E.
(ii) Should have served as an Apprentice including his premium apprenticeship for at least two years in a Locomotive Workshop and experience in a Drawing Office will be regarded as an additional qualification.

(c) Junior Research Draftsman ... One

QUALIFICATIONS.

(i) First class degree in Mechanical Engineering.
(ii) One year apprenticeship in a Locomotive Workshop.

2. The scales of pay for the posts are as indicated below:—

(a) DYNAMOMETER CAR ASSISTANT. (Old) Rs. 425-20-475. (New) Rs. 350 (Fixed).
(b) RESEARCH DRAFTSMAN. (Old) Rs. 425-25-475. (New) Rs. 350 (Fixed).
(c) JUNIOR RESEARCH D'MAN. (Old) Rs. 200-10-290. (New) Rs. 160-6-220.

These scales are subject to revision as a result of the Central Pay Commission's recommendations. In addition to pay, the selected candidates will be entitled to other allowances as admissible under the Railway Board's rules.

3. The post of Dynamometer Car Assistant and one post of Research Draftsman are temporary of long duration with prospects of being made permanent. The second post of Research Draftsman and the post of Junior Research Draftsman are permanent. The candidates appointed against the latter posts will be considered for permanent absorption after they have satisfactorily completed probationary period of one year.

4. The selected applicants will be called for interview and test in New Delhi for making a final selection. Such candidates will have to travel at their own expense and no travelling allowance or other incidental charges for the journey will be paid by this office.

5. The applicants already in Government service must submit their applications through the Heads of their Departments or Office. The applicants must clearly state in their applications the particular post for which they are applying and the applications should reach the Deputy Chief Controller of Standardisation, Central Standards Office for Railways, New Delhi by the 7th August, 1948.

BOMBAY MUNICIPAL CORPORATION

IN PURSUANCE of a requisition received under Section 36(d) and (h) of the Municipal Act, for calling a Special (Urgency) Meeting of the Corporation to consider the proposal of the Government of India to reduce the number of Corporation's representatives on the Bombay Port Trust Board from two to one, a SPECIAL MEETING OF THE CORPORATION will be held in the Municipal Office, on Thursday, the 15th July 1948 at 4 p.m. (Bombay Time).

By Order of
His Worship the Mayor,
C. F. D'SOUZA,
Ag. Municipal Secretary.
Municipal Corporation Office,
Bombay, 9th July, 1948.
597

LEGAL NOTICES

IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT BOMBAY
ORDINARY ORIGINAL CIVIL JURISDICTION
Award No. 21 of 1947.

Messrs. BALJNATH RADHAKRISHNA ....Plaintiffs
versus
Messrs. ABDUL MAJID AND CO. ..Defendants.

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that this Hon'ble Court will be moved before His Lordship the Hon'ble Mr. Justice Bhagwati on FRIDAY, the 30th day of July, 1948, at 11 O'clock in the forenoon (S.T.) or so soon thereafter Counsel can be conveniently heard for and on behalf of the plaintiff abovenamed for an order:—

(a) That Decree may be passed in favour of the plaintiffs against the defendants in terms of award dated the 25th day of February 1947 for the sum of Rs. 68,878 2 - with interest at 4 1 2 p. c. per annum from the 15th day of November 1946 till payment and the sum of Rs. 235 - being the costs of arbitration herein.
(b) That the defendants abovenamed do pay the plaintiffs the costs of an incidental to the filing of the said Award in Court and of this Notice of Motion and the order to be made thereon.
(c) For further and other reliefs as the circumstances of the case may require.

Dated this 15th day of June 1948.

Sd. MOTICHAND & DEVIDAS.
Plaintiffs Attorneys.

N.B.—Affidavit of Radhakrishna Baijnath affirmed on the 5th day of February 1948 will be used in support of the Notice of Motion.

To.
Messrs. ABDUL MAJID & CO.
The Defendants abovenamed.
(593)

REPLY TO NOTICE

REFERRING to the Public Notice given by our client's father JAGGANNATH BALKRISHNA SAHANI and Published in the Marathi Daily Paper "Lok-Manya" on the 7th day of July, 1948, it is denied by our client NARAYAN JAGGANNATH SAHANI, that his said father is the only person entitled to the estate left by Bai Kashibai Jaggannath Sahani, who is our client's late mother as wrongly stated therein.

NOTICE, is therefore, given to ALL TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN that all the immovable properties standing in the name of our client's said mother the late Kashibai Jaggannath Sahani situate at Dadar in Bombay and Dahisar, Bombay Suburban District, and also other immovable properties situate at Dahisar and Kandar, Bombay Suburban District and Mandepeshwar, District Thana and standing in the name of our client's brother Gajanan J. Sahani were and are not the absolute properties of the said Jaggannath Balkrishna Sahani and the said Gajanan J. Sahani, and hence neither of them jointly or severally is entitled to claim and deal with the same as his absolute property.

Our client Narayan Jaggannath Sahani legally claims a substantial share right, title and interest in the said properties and or as absolute owner thereof along with other movable properties. Any person dealing with the same in any manner whatsoever on the representations of our client's father the said Jaggannath Balgrishna Sahani or his brother the said Gajanan J. Sahani will do so entirely at his own risk, and the said dealing or dealings shall in no way be binding upon our client's share, right, title and interest and or affect his ownership therein.

Bombay, dated this 9th day of July, 1948.

CHITRE & CO.
Attorneys for Mr. Narayan Jaggannath Sahani.
(596)

(For Further Notices See Page 5a)

Digitized by the Government of Maharashtra
Government of Maharashtra
on 21 April, 2017

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that SARDAR PURANSINGH s/o SARDAR BHUTTASINGH has agreed to sell the undermentioned property to my clients.

All persons having any claim or demand whatever against or in or upon or relating to the said property or any part thereof by way of sale, exchange, mortgage, gift, trust, inheritance, possession, lease, lien, maintenance, easement or otherwise howsoever are hereby required to make the same known in writing to the undersigned at his Office at 510, Kalbadevi Road, (Moos Building) Bombay 2 within fourteen days from the date hereof; otherwise the purchase shall be completed without any reference to such claim or demand and such claim or demand shall be considered as waived.

All that piece or parcel of land or ground or plot of Khoti tenure and hereditaments at present standing thereon bearing Housing Scheme Plot No. B containing by admeasurement 453 square yards or thereabout in property situate, lying and being partly at Mouje Pahadi near Malad and partly at Mouje Malad Taluka South Salsette in the Registration Sub-District of Thana, District Thana, bearing Survey No. 149 (part) Pot No. 1 (part) and Pot No. 2 (part) of Pahadi and Sheet No. 77 (part) of Malad and bounded as follows: that is to say, on or towards the East by Plot No. C in the said scheme, on or towards the West by Plot No. A in the said Scheme, on or towards the North by Scheme Road and on or towards the South by the common boundary and beyond that property of Usman Haji Bapubhai Nadiadwalla, which said premises are within the Notified Area Committee of Malad and are in the possession of the Vendor and are under construction and are incomplete.

Dated, 10th day of July, 1948.

B. G. PADHYE.
Purchasers' Advocate.
(594)

NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Bai BADRUN-NISABAI, wife of Shaikh Mohiyuddin Shaikh Farid of Bombay Muslim Inhabitant has contracted to sell the undermentioned property to our client. All persons having any claim of any sort against the said property are requested to notify the same in writing to the undersigned within 14 days. In default the claim if any will be deemed to have been waived and sale completed.

THE SCHEDULE OF THE PROPERTY ABOVE REFERRED TO:

ALL that piece or parcel of Pension and Tax land or ground with the messuages tenements and building standing thereon situate, lying and being at Altamaunt Road, Forjet Hill on the East side of Bridge Candy Hill, Bombay, containing by admeasurement 5546 square yards or thereabouts registered in the Books of the Collector of Land Revenue under Old Nos. 204, 344, 347, and 605, New No. 1641, Old Survey No. 58, New Survey No. 7074 and Cadastral Survey No. 663 of the Malbar and Cumballa Hill Division and assessed by the Assessor and Collector of Municipal rates and taxes under "D" Ward No. 3457 Street No. 12 Altamaunt Road and bounded as follows: that is to say, on or towards the North by the property of Maneckji Petit Mills, on or towards the South by the property of Merwanji N. Cama, on or towards the East by a Public passage leading to Forjet Street Cross Lane and on or towards the West by the property of Salebhai Karimbhai Barodawalla.

Dated this 9th day of July, 1948.
AMBUBHAI AND DIWANJI
Purchaser's Attorneys.
Lentin Chambers
Dalal Street,
Fort, Bombay.
(596)

AUCTION SALES

Under instructions from the B.B. & C.I. Railway and in accordance with the provisions of Sections 55 and 56 of the Indian Railways Act No. IX of 1890, MENESSE & CO., will sell by Public Auction on MONDAY 12th July, 1948 at 2 p.m. (S.T.) at Carnac Bridge, Goods Depot. Unclaimed unbooked and booked packages such as piecegoods, machinery, iron and wooden articles, tins, glass bangle, casks, etc.

MENESSE & CO.

AUCTION SALE OF CORRUGATED Fencing, structures, 10 tons scrap steel & iron. 10 tons scraptimber, by order of Regional Disposals Commissioner, on 14-7-48, at 10 a.m. (S.T.) at B.B.J's. Yard. Frere Basin, near B.P.T. Stores, Mazagcn. Full cash on the spot, plus 25 per cent security deposit. Delivery before 24-7-48.

CRAWFORD & CO.

THERE IS NONE BETTER THAN "Bentex"
Straps & Bracelets
BENTEX BOMBAY 7.

LEGAL NOTICES

IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT BOMBAY
ORDINARY ORIGINAL CIVIL JURISDICTION
I. C. No. 66 of 1948

In the matter of the INDIAN COMPANIES ACT of 1913.
and
In the matter of Messrs. MAVIL LTD., being a joint Stock Company, registered under the Indian Companies Act having their registered office at 251 Hornby Road, within the Fort of Bombay.

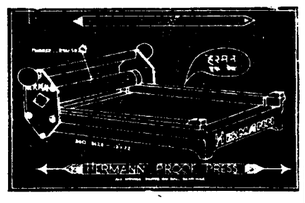
Messrs. NATIONAL SAVINGS BANK LTD. being a Joint Stock Company having their Registered Office at 43/45, Apollo Street, within the Fort of Bombay...Petitioners.

NOTICE is hereby given that the petition for winding up of the above Company under the provisions of the Indian Companies Act was on the 2nd day of July, 1948, presented to His Lordship the Hon. Mr. Justice Bhagwati in Chambers by the abovenamed petitioners, who are creditors of the said Company and the said petition is directed to be heard before the Hon'ble the Sitting Judge in Chambers on the 13th day of August, 1948, at 11 a. m. (S.T.); and any creditor or contributory of the said company desires either to oppose or support the making of or an order for the winding up of the said Company under the above Act, should appear at the time of hearing by himself or his counsel for that purpose: and a copy of the petition will be furnished to any creditor or contributory of the said company requiring the same, by the undersigned on payment of the regulated charges for the same.

Dated this 9th day of July, 1948.

MOTICHAND & DEVIDAS
Attorneys for the Petitioners.
19, Nanabhai Lane, Fort, Bombay.
(573)

FOR PRINTERS!
Purchase World Renowned



HERMANN PROOF PRESS
For Clean & Speedy Proof.
BANSI & CO.
Vasantwadi,
Kalbadevi, BOMBAY, 2
Phone: 34078.

GOLD WING pens

for smooth writing
MACNIVEN & CAMERON LTD
Waverley Pen Works
BIRMINGHAM - ENGLAND
Manufactured by the makers of the famous
WAVERLEY & HINDOO PENS

Combat
THE DANGERS OF MULNUTRITION

TAKE
WATERBURY'S COMPOUND
TO KEEP YOU FIT

CITY & SUBURBS

To-day

Hindu: Ashad Shud 6, 2004.
Muslim: Ramzan 4, 1367.
Parsi: Behman 13, 1317.
Sunrise: 6-09 a.m. Sunset: 19-20 p.m.
Hightide: 03-56, 16-23. Lowtide: 09-46, 22-52.

To-day's Engagements

MUNICIPAL CORPORATION: Meeting today at 3-10 p.m. instead of 3-40 p.m.

PLEA FOR SHELTER TO HYDERABAD PEOPLE: Mr. S. B. Mahadeshwar has given notice of the following resolution to be moved at the meeting to be held on (Monday). "Resolved that a Sub-Committee be appointed to guide and aid the helpless people from Hyderabad who have been compelled to leave their homes & belongings due to inhuman atrocities of the Razakars who have been let loose and have come to Bombay for shelter."

B.P.C.C. MEETING: An Ordinary Meeting of the Bombay Provincial Congress Committee will be held today (Monday) at 6 p.m. at the Congress House.

RADICAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY: Today 6 p.m. at Forbes Gujerati Hall, Girgaum, V. M. Tarkunde, General Secretary, Radical Democratic Party on "New Humanism". Prof. G. D Parikh will preside.

P.E.N. PUBLIC LECTURE: "Some Contemporary English Novelists" will be the subject of a public lecture by Mr. John Hampson, today at 6 p.m. at the Bombay Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society, Town Hall. Prof. R. D. Choksi will preside.

AT YOU TODAY: "Brain's Bank' at Youths' Own Union—YOU—Today (Monday) at Cama Oriental Institute's Library Hall at 6-15 p.m.

CONGRESS RASHTRABHASHA SAMITI CLASSES FOR TEACHING HINDUSTANI: Saturday's Classes 3 p.m. to 5-30 p.m.

(1) Princess High School Lamington Road.
(2) Maharashtra High School Lower Parel.
(3) Furgusson Road M. M. Boy's School, Wortli
(4) Prabhadevi M. M. Girls' School Parel.
(5) Gujarati Shtree Mandal V. P. Rd. 3 to 4 Sunday's classes 8-30 a.m. to 11 a.m.
(1) Tutorial High School Kenedy Bridge
(2) Vidya Mandir, Ranade Road Dadar.
(3) Vijai Classes Damodar Hall Parel.
(4) Tardeo Bridge M. M. Boy's School.
(5) Lady H. Rd. M. M. Boys' School Maturga.
(6) Kotiwada M. M. Boy's School, Mori Road.
(7) Furgusson Road M. M Boys' Worli Sunday Evening 3 to 5-30.
(1) Princess High School Lamington Rd.
(2) Lamington Road M. M. Boys' School.
(3) Girgaum M. M. Bays' School
(4) West Khetwadi M M. Boy's School 9th Lane.

RASHTRABHASHA EXAMINATIONS: The Secretary, Bombay Provincial Rashtrabhasha Prachar Sabha writes: "The ensuing Rashtrabhasha Examinations—Prarambhic, Pravesh, Parichaya and Kovid, of the Rashtrabhasha Prachar Samiti, Wardha, will be held on 18th and 19th September 1948. Forms with fees will be accepted from 16th to 21st July between 3-30 p.m. and 6-30 p.m. at the office of the Sabha, near fellowship school, Gowalia Tank, Bombay-26.

DABHOLKAR SCHOLARSHIPS FUNDS: The following scholarships were awarded by the Dabholkar Scholarships Advisory Board to poor and deserving students belonging to the Goud Saraswat Brahmin Community for one year ending 31st March 1949:—

38 Scholarships for College students, males, of the value of Rs. 372 p.m.; 11 Scholarships for College students females, of the value of Rs. 114 p.m.; 16 Scholarships for High School students, boys and girls of the value of Rs. 67 p.m.; 2 Scholarships for Vocational courses for males of the value of Rs. 20 p.m.; making a total of 67 Scholarships in all, with a grand total of Rs. 573 p.m.

PROHIBITION GUARDS: In order to cope with organizational matters of the Prohibition Guards, the General Officer Commanding, Prohibition Guards, has appointed the Emergency Committee consisting of the following Officers:—

(1) Shri V. S. Dongre, G.O.C., (2) Shri Ambalal Talakchand, Asst. G.O.C. Greater Bombay and O.C.B-Dn.; (3) Dr. V. R. Bhoosrath, Officer for Physical Training and O.C. "D" Dn.; (4) Shri K. N. Gaitonde, Officer for Physical Training and O.C. "D", Dn.; (5) Shri V. H. Pandya, Chief Accountant and Asst. O.C., B.S. District; (6) Shri M. B. Rao, Officer for Publicity and Propaganda and Asst. O.C. "F" Div.

ADULT EDUCATION: Monsoon Classes in Economics, Political Theory, several languages, European and Indian; Philosophy of Spinoza, Child psychology, Chemistry in every day life; Radio Communication, Radio Servicing; Public Speaking, Photography and Art in Life, are being held from 5th July 1948 and will continue upto 10th October, 1948. Classes at Dadar are held in Marathi in Economics, Political Theory, languages-German, French, Bengali and Marathi, Child Psychology Chemistry Physics and Art in Life. Professors of the local colleges will conduct the above classes. For details contact the B. P. Adult Education Association, K. R. Cama Oriental Institute Building, 136 Apollo St., Bombay-1.

OIL CONFERENCE IN CITY

NEW DELHI, July 11 1948 With a view to finalising specifications for standard grades of castor oil a conference of the interests concerned has been convened by the Directorate of Marketing and Inspection, Ministry of Agriculture, at Bombay on July 12 Mr. S. Basu, Joint Secretary, Ministry of Agriculture, will preside.

CHAGLA CAUTIONS EXECUTIVE

No Unjustifiable Invasion On People's Liberty In Name Of Security Of State

POONA, July 11. (A.P.I.): The Chief Justice of the Bombay High Court, Mr. M. C Chagla today cautioned the executive to see that in the name of the security of the State there was no 'unjustifiable invasion on the liberty of the subject'

Mr Chagla was speaking at the Silver Jubillee celebrations of the Indian Law Society of Poona.

Refering to the role of Judiciary in the functioning of a true Democracy Justice Chagle said that without a strong and independent judiciarly the functionig of a true democracy was impossible. Democracy did not merely mean the rule of the majority. It also meant the respect of the majority for the rule of law and its readiness to respect the decisions of the court even when they went against their wishes and dictates.

The Rule of Law could ot only prevail provided the Judiciary fearlessly compelled the Executive to function with in law.

The Chief Justice asked those who wished to replace English as the Court Language by regional languages to pause and consider whether they will have the same unifying force as English.

He said it will only result in judicial chaos and snap the bonds that connected the various high courts. He added that the law must be first translated into the national language and the bar trained in its use before they could expect judgements in that language.

Mr. Chagla also made a plea for the separation of the Judiciary from the Excutive.

Sindhi Students To Go On Strike

Mr. Mirchandani S. M. and four others write:—

It was announced and advertised by the Principal Khalsa College, that there would be Sindhi language in the college, if sufficient number of students take up the language. In this connection Sindhi students of the college now numbering a little more than one hundred, made representation to the Principal about the same. He has flatly refused to comply with his notice and advertisement without giving any reason.

Therefore the students of the college have decided to go on strike from Wednesday, 14th instant.

ACWORTH LEPER HOME

The following donations to the Home were received during the months of January, February and March 1948:—

Mr. Kalyanji Deoji Rs. 101, Mr. P. G. Waghe Rs. 36, Bombay Women's Victoria Memorial Fund (through the Surgeon General) Rs. 36, Mr. J. N. Dalvi Rs. 25, Secretary, Lodge Mother India Rs. 25, Mr. J. M. Fitter Rs. 7, Mr. Nery Rs. 5, Mr. . Hariprasad. Ramlakhan Rs. 5, "A Parsee", Rs. 5, Mrs. S. D. Kanvinde Rs. 5, Mr. K. K. Lalkaka Rs. 15, Mr. S. G. Kantak Rs. 25, Mr. K. N. Parameshwaran Rs. 15, Anonymous Rs. 5, Mr. W. V. Pradhan Rs. 2, Seth Nanalal Haridas Rs. 151, Rs. 34-0-6, Total Rs. 497-12-6.

Collection from charity boxes: January Rs. 5-14-9, February Rs. 3-13-0, March Rs. 24-4-9.

SCHOOLS IN SIND REFUGEE CAMPS

Mr. A. S. Vaswani, Principal, writes:—We have opened the Kalyan Camp High School at Kalyan in camp No. 2 with branches in camps No. 1, 3 and 4, for the purpose of enabling refugees students to receive adequate primary and secondary education.

It is an open fact that we are staggering under formidable difficulties. We have inadequate and under paid staff, no laboratory, Library of any arrangement for games. There fore it is the duty of every citizens to aid us wholeheartedly and generously.

All contributions may kindly be sent to the Principal, Kalyan Camp High School, Camp No. 2 at Camp Kalyan.

A sum of Rs. 1,070 was collected by the Maharani Seva Dal, Jammu, and forwarded to the Secretary Gandhi Memorial Fund, Delhi.

Radio

BOMBAY, Monday July 12.
244 metres (1,231 kc/s)

7-30 a.m. Vijay Masurekar, 7-40 News (M), 7-50 News (G), 8-0 News (E), 8-15 News (H), 8-30 Krishnarao Kolhapurey, 8-45 Vijay Masurekar, 9-0 Niwruttibuwa Sarnaik, 12-0 p.m. Bahnon Ke Liye, 12-45 News (M), 12-50 News (G), 12-55 Sab Ki Pasand, 1-25 News (H), 1-30 News (E), 1-40 International Novelty Orchestra, 2-0 Peter Dawson, 2-15 Debroy Somers Band, 4-20 School Broadcast, 5-0 Krishnarao Kolhapurey, 5-30 Mehendi Reza, 5-45 News (K), 6-0 News in (E), 6-10 News (H), 6-15 Gulab Bai (Belgaum), 6-45 Champubai Telang, 7-0 Topic of The Day, 7-10 Local Announcements and Weather Report, 7-15 Vasantrao Rajopadhye, 7-30 Aam Varga Mate Iran Jarooriyato, Mafat Pustakalaya—in (G), 7-45 Vatsala Kumthekar and Shyamsundar, 8-0 News (M), 8-15 News (G), 8-30 Gulab Bai, Dur ut Khayal, 9-0 News (E), 9-15 News (H), 9-30 BBC News Relay, 9-40 Musical Interlude, 9-45 Science Survey, 10-0 Niwruttibuwa Sarnaik.

VARIATIONS

..... 41.44 metres (7,240 kc/s) .....

7-30 to 7-40 a.m. As in Bombay 1, 7-40 Gaulan and Abhang, 4-20 to 5-45 As in Bombay 1, 5-45 Champubai Telang, 6-0 to 6-15 p.m. As in Bombay 1, 6-15 Calling Rural Listeners.

..... 61-48 metres (4,880 kc/s)

7-45 p.m. Commercial News, 8-0 Arvind Pandya, 8-15 Mehendi Reza, 9-0 Vasantrao Rajopadhye, 9-25 Arvind Pandya, 10-0 Ameita Galli-Curci (Soprano), 10-15 Verga's Trio.

WEATHER

WIDESPREAD RAIN IN KONKAN

POONA, July 11 (API) Following is the weather summary for Sunday, 11th July 1948:-

Yesterday's shallow low over the United Provinces has weakened. Rainfall has been fairly widespread in the Konkan and over the region from the United Provinces to Upper Assam. There has also been widespread rain in Lower Assam and local rain in Eastern Pakistan, East Rajputana, Central India, the West Central Provinces, the South Bombay Deccan, North Hyderabad, Mycore and Malabar. A few showers have also been reported from the Gangetic West Bengal, Orissa, Chota Nagpur, East Gujarat, the East Central Provinces, the North Bombay, Deccan and South-East Madras.

Day temperatures were appreciably above normal in the North-West Frontier Province, and the West Punjab.

FORECAST until 12th evening:- Rainfall will decrease in the central parts of the country and the southern districts of the United Provinces. Rainfall will be widespread in Assam, sub-Himalayan Bengal, Bihar, the South Konkan and Malabar and local in Eastern Pakistan the East United Provinces, the North Konkan, Hyderabad and Mysore. A few showers are also likely in Gangetic West Bengal, Orissa, Chota Nagpur, the West United Provinces, the East Punjab, the Central parts of the country, the Bombay Deccan, South-East Madras and the Madras Deccan. Isolated thunderstorms or dust-storms may occur in East Rajaputana and the West Punjab.

HEAVY RAINFALL WARNING:- Locally heavy rain is likely in Assam, the Chittagong Coast, Malabar and in the hills and sub-montane districts of Bengal, Bihar and the East United Provinces during the next week 48 hours.

WEATHER CHART

POONA, July 11 (API): Following is the weather chart showing the maximum temperatures and rainfall inches during the past 24 hours from 1st June 1948 and departure from normal recorded at 08.00 hours I. S. T. on 11th July 1948:-

Ajmer 100 79 1.1 minus 3.5 Allahabad 95 78 1.6 12.4 plus 3.1 Amraoti 80 75 0 11.9 plus 2.0 Bhopal 87 75 0.3 13.7 plus 2.3 Bhuj 96 82 0.0 minus 3.1 Bombay 88 80 0.1 17.0 minus 12.2 Calcutta 93 81 0.1 14.6 minus 1.7 Cochin 82 75 0.2 51.4 plus 13.3 Colombo 85 80 0 11.4 plus 1.3 Cuttak 92 82 0 11.9 minus 2.2 Darjiling 68 59 0.6 19.6 minus 16.5 Dehra Dun 88 71 2.5 9.8 minus 7.2 Delhi 94 79 T 0.9 minus 5.1 Hyderabad (Dn) 92 74 T 3.5 minus 2.8 Hyderabad (Sd) nil Indore 84 72 0.1 12.4 plus 2.8 Lahore 102 85 0 2.5 minus 1.1 Madras 97 76 0.2 2.4 minus 0.7 Mahabaleshwar 66 63 1.8 44.8 minus 28.6 Mussoorie 69 62 0.2 7.8 minus 7.9 Mysore 82 68 0.3 4.2 plus 0.8 Patna 90 76 0.9 7.5 minus 3.8 Poona 85 72 0.1 8.2 plus 1.6 Rajkot 98 82 0 1.7 minus 5.9 Shillong 73 65 1.1 30.2 plus 6.6 Simla 71 61 0 5.0 minus 7.3 Srinagar 88 65 0 4.4 plus 2.5 Trivandrum 85 75 0 25.5 plus 9.1

"DISSERVICE TO FREE INDIA"

Kher's Appeal To Combat Ticketless Travel

How ticketless travel inflicts on the Indian nation the colossal loss of Rs. 10 crores annually and how the loss has to made up by the travelling public is emphasized in an appeal Mr. B. G. Kher, Premier of Bombay, has addressed to the ticketless travellers in this Province.

The Premier in reminding them of the harmful consequences of the evil and anti-national practice, has called upon the general public to mobilize all available resources and combat the growing and disastrous practice.

British Trade Commissioner In Bombay

The Senior United Kingdom Trade Commissioner in India annouces that Mr. John Stoodley has been appointed United Kingdom Trade Commissioner in Bombay in succession to Mr. J. H. O'Hagan. He will assume duty in Bombay on 18th July.

Mr Stoodley has recently been transferred from the British Embassy at Rangoon and has previously served as a Trade Commissioner at Calcutta and Delhi.

Before joining the Trade Commissioner Service, he was Deputy Regional Controller of the Board of Trade for the South-West of England. During the war he served as Deputy Regional Controller in the Ministry of Production and, also, as Secretary of the South-Western Regional Production Board. Previously, he was in charge of administration at Gatwick Airport and, in the early days of the war, he was Assistant Works Manager of a Radar Development and Production Unit for the Ministry of Aircraft Production Before the war Stoodley was engaged in the electrical and refrigeration industries.

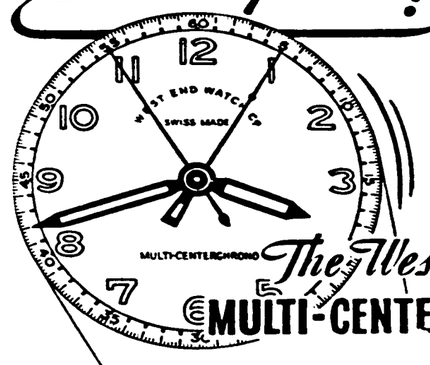
L. S. G. D. Examination Results

The following students have passed the L.S.G.D. Examination held in the month of June 1948:—

(In order of Merit)

K. B. Goje (with distinction), S. L. Deshpande (with distinction), N. G. Wagh (with distinction), H. H. Doshi (with distinction), M. S. Mishra, H. G Deshmukh, P. V. Dighe, B. N. Shah, G. L. Kulkarni, S. N. Bisariya, V V. Raje, M. R. Ranadive, N. T. Upasani, T. V. Moharir, K. C Parikh, Syed Mohamed Yunus, B. N. Mehta, I A. Patel, D. G. Sardesai, K. G. Deshmukh, J. T. Dange, G. M. Khambete, D V Bapat, R. G. Josshi, D. N. Shinde, S. J. Limaye, Abdul Hafizkhan, Rafiq Ahmed, D. K. Kekkar, M. R. Bhagwate, A. R. Siddiqui, Abdul Rashid Yusufi, P. D. Marathe, S. K. Mordekar, S. Shaukat Ali, Ghayasuddin Aziz, E D Sonar, N. V. Bagul, Mrs. Pramlabai D. Nadkarni, M. N. Shastri, Pandya Kumar and K. D. Datar.

Entirely NEW!



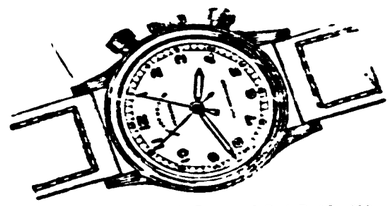
The West End MULTI-CENTERCHRONO
with full size 60 minute Recorder Dial

SHOCK-PROOF
WATER-PROOF
STAIN-PROOF

This is the first watch to provide a full-size Chronograph Dial, a feature which meets a wide-spread need among technicians, military naval and air men, surgeons, engineers, sportsmen and others It supersedes old style models whose small subsidiary dials were difficult to read.

All hands of the West End MULTI-CENTERCHRONO operate from the centre upon a large clear easy to-read dial. Timing observations can be made with ready facility. As Time-keeper or Recorder the West End MULTI-CENTERCHRONO is a watch of precise performance and besides being substantially made in every detail, it is shock-proof, water-proof stain-proof and anti-magnetic

DESCRIPTION:- Highest quality keyless lever, floating, shock-proof, non-magnetic escapement fully jewelled with 17 fine rubies, patent Glucydur compensating hair-spring and balance-wheel, patent main-spring, patent dust and damp-proof pendant hand-setting mechanism, solid, seamless, indestructible all-tight case stamped from the solid metal back, screw-in back tightening on to imperishable soft-metal packing, all-proof start, stop and fly-back actions by two dust, damp and water-proof push-pieces. All-tight unbreakable glass, fine silvered metal dial clear figures and hands



West End Patent Everbright Steel with Rod Dial Rs 253 (also available with Tachometer Dial)

WEST END WATCH Co
BOMBAY CALCUTTA

FAMOUS CENTRES OF INDIAN LEARNING

Madras University

Last year, 3,051 students graduated from Madras University, which is especially famous for its instruction in Mathematics, Philosophy and Classic Literature.

Ninety-one years ago—in 1857—the University of Madras was established. Since then it has rendered invaluable service to the nation, training the youth of India to a more enlightened way of life.

It is chiefly through paper—in the form of printed publications and books of all kinds—that students acquire their knowledge: chiefly through the medium of the printed page that they equip themselves for the great task of serving their country.

Titaghur manufactures paper of various kinds and qualities to meet the increasing demand of modern India.

TITAGHUR

THE LARGEST PAPER MILLS IN INDIA

The Bombay Chronicle

A revolution rejects yesterday and, unmindful of the costs today, rushes on towards tomorrow. Revolution is a new beginning. Repudiation of the past is the essence of revolution.

—LOUIS FISCHER.

NATIONALS NOT REFUGEES

Mr. Mohanlal Saxena, the Union Minister for Relief and Rehabilitation, has been uttering words of cheer to the refugees in Greater Bombay. Mr. Saxena went to the heart of the question when he pointed out that the aim of his Ministry is to complete its work and close down as soon as possible. He was perfectly right when he advised them all that they were no more refugees but nations with every claim on the country and all responsibility towards the people. At the same time, Mr. Saxena did not mince matters when he called upon the distressed newcomers to help the Government to wipe out the unhappy past and build the future anew. Self-reliance, greater mutual help, and more effort on the part of the better off to assist the less fortunate—these qualities were needed in abundance. It was no use depending wholly on Government.

To some these will seem harsh words addressed to men in distress. But sympathy that is not rendered effectively, is easily given and uselessly heard. It cannot be overlooked that after all these weeks the assimilation of the newcomers to the local residents has not been effected. Differences persist—and give increasing cause for irritation—on both sides. People on the right side of the Union are fast tiring of being told that the Pakistan displaced population has paid for the political concessions of Indian leaders. The displaced people are equally exhausted by the limitations of an already overcrowded, over-employed, overtenanted territory. Added to this, the differences in manners, in the way of speaking, in food, even in dress, cause so many more points of difficult but necessary adjustment. One wonders at times where the unity of India exists and at what point its rebuilding is to commence. There are at least as many of the newcomers who would gladly return to their homes in Pakistan with their familiar environment restored, as there are local residents in the Union who would happily see them back.

There are two misconceptions which have to be removed before any process of assimilation can usefully be achieved: There is no need to push the rehabilitation of refugees, particularly in employment to such a point as to cause an economic conflict between them and the people of the Union. And it should not be demanded that efficiency should be sacrificed in the desire to help the newcomers. There is another side of this which should not be lost sight of: The pretext of aiding "refugees" is likely to be made a cover for securing cheaper labour and this should not be tolerated for a single moment. The Bombay Government's plan for registering "refugees" could have been made a force for organised help to the cause of rehabilitation. Unfortunately, because it was put out in a haphazard way, it roused opposition and had to be modified. Mr. Saxena has indicated that a conference of provincial Prime Ministers will discuss shortly at Delhi the programme for speedy and effective settlement of refugees. This is most desirable since it will mean a co-ordinated policy throughout the Union which will accomplish with the least delay the best adjustment and absorption of the new millions that have come across the border. That the Union means business has been clearly established by Mr. Saxena. It is now necessary for the people to show on their part that they are capable of the steady, sustained effort on which alone substantial progress can be based. The task is stupendous but it is not beyond the capacity of a free people.

Advance Prohibition

The decision of the Madras Government to extend Prohibition to the whole province with effect from October 1 is of interest to the whole country as it is bound to expedite the country's Prohibition programme. Congress Governments are committed to the completion of the programme by 1950. The Madras Government gave a fairly bold lead by introducing Prohibition in eight districts in 1946 with a view to completing the programme in three years. It was more difficult to extend the programme to eight more districts in 1947 and still more so to complete it by including the remaining eight districts in 1948. But the Government has stuck to its three-year programme, and all honour to it. If it succeeds, as it deserves to, no cost will be too much for it and Madras will have given a splendid lead to the country.

While it is literally true that no financial cost can be too high for successful Prohibition, the question of cost cannot be highly dismissed. Under complete Prohibition, Madras will lose about Rs. 16 crores, about a third of its total revenue. The Government will be hard put it to replace the lost revenue. But the people will have saved about Rs. 50 crores through Prohibition, apart from the invaluable physical and moral benefits accruing from it. That is why we cordially welcome the Madras decision and wish the Government every success.

The biggest difficulty in the way of Prohibition is in enforcing it against illicit distillers and drinkers. It was this difficulty that wrecked the American experiment in Prohibition, though many employers welcomed it as it increased labour efficiency. Fortunately, public feeling in India is far more in support of Prohibition, as drinking is considered by most persons as immoral and irreligious. Organised labour has everywhere acclaimed Prohibition and that is the secret of much of the success of the movement in Bombay city in spite of the tremendous opposition of the liquor interests. But it is hard to enforce Prohibition in secluded towns and villages where illicit distillation is easy and the public are not sufficiently organised to support the law actively. It is this difficulty of organising the public, more than the financial cost of Prohibition that delays the progress of this reform. Yet Government has got to tackle this difficulty, building up and organising public support in its favour. Many useful suggestions have been made in this behalf by the Committee appointed by the Madras Government to report on the working of Prohibition in the province so far. We shall consider the suggestions on another occasion. But we can safely commend here the general suggestions of the Committee, such as exercise of constant vigilance, developing intimate contact between villagers and prohibition officers and laying emphasis on preventive rather than punitive measures. Experience will be the best teacher and it is no good putting off beneficent and necessary reforms indefinitely merely because there are known and unknown administrative difficulties in the way. We again wish the Madras enterprise every success and trust its example will be promptly followed by other provinces.

The Men We Want

(By M. P. Lalwani)

Often too much emphasis is laid on academic or technical qualificafions where appointment of personnel in the Department of Industries is concerned, whether in the provinces or in Indian States. In fact, an appointment of Director of Industries is not made on any regular or uniform basis as no hard and fast rules governing this appointment can be laid down. It might be an I.C.S. man or an Engineering graduate with a couple of degrees purchased abroad or, on the other hand, it might be a graduate of an Indian University only. So that the appointment is sometimes made according to the whims of a particular government. And it has turned out, not rarely, that a non-technical man is more successful than a technical man. Energy and drive, ability and initiative, to undertake, conduct, or promote economic inquiry, experiment and research and make quick and sensible decisions in the matter of establishing, or helping to establish concerns is all that should determine the intrinsic worth of the person whose services are requisitioned The preparation of blue-prints, or keeping of the record of existing industries, is not all that is expected of him.

A Director of Industries must possess among other things a fair knowledge of local conditions. He must know various raw materials and different industrial purposes for which they can be utilised. He must have the ability to scrutinise any pioneering effort, and be able to decide on the soundness or otherwise of an industrial proposition. A man with long practical experience who is familiar with the working of a few mills, would make a more successful officer than the one who is only an Engineer or an administrative officer.

In the matter of industries one cannot proceed with them on any actual basis, one has to go on hypothesis, slowly and carefully, collecting data. In order to be able to fulfil and discharge his duties and functions, every incumbent, unless he has already had training in some mills, should do some practical work before coming to this job. Technological knowledge of various types of industries is required to work different industries. And one cannot learn every kind of engineering. General ability and practical training should easily help the officer to get the hang of the things. But creating ability and knowledge of economic and industrial research should be necessary qualifications for a Director of Industries. He has to get men and money together and give them the co-operation from the Government side, by giving every kind of facility and reasonable help, in the matter of grant of a concession for some raw material, a licence or a monopoly.

The All India Manufacturers Organisation, the only institution of its kind, which has a large membership consisting of industrialists all over the country, should receive greater recognition at the hands of both the Central and Provincial Governments, and the institution might be consulted and asked to lay down some basis, or recommend suitable men. I might veture to suggest that an Associate Membership of the Institute be granted to those who pass a test held by the Board of Industries to be selected from among the member of the Association mentioned above, which has a fine record of service as a liaison between Government and industrialists in this country.

INDUSTRIAL HOME FOR REFUGEES

Saxena Assures Government Help To Co-operative Effort

ADVISES THEM TO SPREAD OUT AND NOT TO CONCENTRATE IN ONE PLACE

BOMBAY, Sunday.

The belief that the Refugee Registration Act of the Government of Bombay, would not be enforced in its present form, but that it was likely to be amended thus eliminating its objectionable features, was expressed by Mr. Mohanlal Saxena, Minister for Refugee Rehabilitation, to a gathering of the representatives of different refugee organisations of Greater Bombay, whom he addressed at the Congress House this evening.

The Minister stated, "It should not have been passed in its present form. For instance their having to report to the police, seems objectionable."

Mr. Saxena warned the refugees, at present camped in Bombay, not to expect that all of them would be rehabilitated here. The Government realised that refugees from Urban areas, would not very well fit in, in non-urban areas and hence as many of them as possible would be settled in Bombay. But, when necessary they would be set up in other places, but as near to Bombay as possible. He advised refugees to spread out, and not concentrate in any one place. The refugees from Sind who had dotted many places all our India, and shown their business acumen, must not find this insuperably difficult.

INSTITUTE FOR VOCATIONAL TRAINING

The Minister announced that an institute would be started in Kalyan to impart vocational training to the refugees. They would open classes to teach weaving, knitting, furniture-making and many other simple handicrafts, in order to make the refugees self-sufficient. The Institute would be an Industrial Home, run on a co-operative basis, where the refugees could learn some trade and at the same time earn money.

Government, he said, were aware of the housing difficulties of the refugees. While individuals could not be helped financially to build houses, every co-operative effort on the part of refugees to house themselves, would meet with adequate Government help. Similarly, if the refugees started Industrial and Labour co-operatives, Government would certainly give them all reasonable help. He favoured this, rather rather than all the refugees depending on Government for jobs

DOCTORS & NURSES

Referring to the doctors and nurses in refugee camps, Mr. Saxena said that there was great need for the members of these professions all over India, especially in the villages. If they spread out and distributetd themselves in the countryside where their need was the greatest, they would be doing a great deal of good, both to themselves as well as the country. This, he said, was a much nobler objective, than trying to build up flourishing practices and amassing big sums of money.

The Minister strongly deprecated the tendencies of certain leaders, who put up claims, not for all the refugees, but only certain sections thereof. In the eyes of the Government of India, all refugees were one, and he could not view with sympathy such narrow representations, which he regarded, would boil down to personal interest in the last analysis.

DIGNITY OF LABOUR

In a general-round up of the position, the Minister said, that all the emphasis in refugee rehabilitation, must be not on individual gains, but on collective and co-operative effort, and that the refugees must realise that no honest labour was undignified. They must put their hands to any type of work, which circumstances forced on them.

After his talk with refugee representatives, the Minister met a party of pressmen and talked to them for about ten minutes. He said that the refugee camp at Kalyan could be made into a model town. What was wanted was some sort of an organisation, and he was going to discuss it with the Prime Minister of Bombay

His visit to different camps in the city had revealed to him, that some of the grievances of the refugees were legitimate enough. The complaint about rations, absence of privacy and water scarcity, appeared to be justified in some instances.

The Minister said that because there were no fair-price shops, some of the refugees who were self-supporting, were accepting free rations from Government. Twenty percent of the people were quite willing to buy their own rations.

Q: What about the refugees who give fat pugrees and acquire flats in Marine Drive and Apollo Bunder?"

A:—It is as unlawful for them to do it as for other people.

The Minister gave an over-all average of 25 per cent as the figure of refugees re-habilitated all over India. This excluded casual work like footpath hawking.

UGLY SCENE

When the refugee representatives returned after meeting the Minister, an ugly scene developed between two group leaders of the Sikh community, on the question of the management of a refugee camp. The alertness of the Congress House staff, settled the matter in a few minutes.

Our C. P. Letter

Out Of Frying Pan Into Fire

FIGHT FOR LEADERSHIP OF BERAR CONGRESS COMMITTEE

(From Our Correspondent)

NAGPUR, (By Air Mail): Who would be the next ministers, is the question that is being discussed in political circles here. Two ministers—Dr. Hasan and Shri B. A. Deshmukh resigned their offices as the Premier lost confidence in them. It is over an year that Dr. Hasan resigned his office and since then the post is lying vacant. Following Dr. Hasan's resignation 12 members of the Congress Assembly party moved a vote of no-confidence against the ministry, but it fizzled out. Shri Deshmukh was suspected of having sympathy with the no-confidencewallas, and hence he was sent away on the pretext that the Premier had lost confidence in him. This decision was taken after the approval of the Congress High Command.

Shri Brijlal Biyani, President Berar Provincial Congress Committee, who had lent his support to the anti-ministerialists is now in troubled water Immediately after the fizzling of the no-confidence motion the ministerial group was busy in pulling him down from the presidential chair. Heaven and earth were moved, but Shri Biyani was elected President of the Berar P. C. for the 13th time, with a majority of 10 votes. Ever since his re-election the ministerial group again busied themselves in pulling him down by moving a vote of no-confidence against him. It is reported that they secured 24 signatures on the vote of no-confidence motion. Shri Biyani finding his position insecure, tendered resignation of the Presidentship of the P.C.C.

Dr Punjabrao Deshmukh and Shri Pandri Patil, non-Brahmin leaders of Berar, who were with Biyani, changed sides over-night. But, it is said that they have realised to their cost that from the frying pan they have fallen into the fire. Dr. Punjabrao Deshmukh lost his seat on the P.C.C. executive, as he could not be elected as a delegate. The ministerial group is not prepared to accept his lead and a condition precedent had been made to him that he should accept the leadership of Shri Wamanrao Joshi. This position Dr. Punjabrao Deshmukh could not accept, as it would be an anomalous position.

In Nagpur Province, Shri Poonamchand Ranka could not be re-elected because it was suspected that he had been won over by the Dharmadhikari-Deshpande group Seth Govinddas was re-elected president of the Mahakoshal Provincial Congress Committee, unopposed due to mechanism of Shri D. P. Mishra, Home Minister.

APPOINTMENT OF MINISTERS

The appointment of two ministers, one from C. P. Marathi (Nagpur) and the other from Berar is not likely to be made for sometime. Shri Dharmadhikari who is the leader of the Congress M.L.A's. from Nagpur is also in troubled water. Brisk canvassing appears to be in progress, and attempts are being made to express want of confidence in his leadership. The minister from Berar will be selected by the Berar supporters of the Cabinet, P. K. Deshmukh seems to be almost a certainty, inspite of the fact that a Berar P.C.C. official has sent a discrediting report against him to the Congress High Command.

Yet, another situation is created in Berar. Shri Biyani is busy consolidating his position. His nominees have been returned, and every taluka and district Congress Committee is in the hands of Shri Biyani.

A process of elimination has been started in Mahakoshal. Pandit Mishra is busy consilidating his position by closing up the ranks. Drug District Congress Committee, which is in the hands of Shri Tamasker, a known anti-ministerial has tendered resignation of the Presidentship of the Drug D.C.C. on the persuasion of his followers. The Drug D.C.C is now pledged to support the ministry on a reciprocal basis.

The attitude of the N. P. C. C. is not yet decided. It is sitting on the fence. An approach has already been made, but the real difficulty is that the PC.C is not prepared to talk, much less join hands with P. Y. Deshpande and his supporters.

ORDERS RESERVED

NEW DELHI, July 10, (A. P. I.): The Sessions Judge, Delhi, reserved orders today on the appeals filed on behalf of Mr. V. G. Deshpande, General Secretary of the All-India Hindu Mahasabha, Mahant Dig-Vijyanath, President of the United Provinces Hindu Sabha, Prof. A. Sledh, President of the Delhi Hindu Sabha and Mr. Gopi Kishna Alias Om Baba who had been sentenced to terms varying from six months to four months rigorous imprisonment by a Delhi Magistrate, on the charge of the contravention of the District Magistrates order, banning the holding of public meetings in Delhi. The appellants addressed a public meeting at the Nehru Park in New Delhi on January 27.

FRANKLY SPEAKING

Discouraging Child Labour

The U.P. Labour Inquiry Committee, among many admirable recommendations, has one which will be read with surprise. "Children shall be paid Rs. 25 as minimum wage with a view to discourage employment of Child Labour." The fixing of a lower wage for children may be intended to discourage parents from sending their children into jobs—though at levels where child labour is resorted to, Rs. 25 will be a welcome addition to the family income—but the recommendation is ill- conceived since it sets the seal of approval on child labour indirectly by officially providing for it Moreever, the fixing of lower minimum for children will automatically result in employees going in a big way for child labour in those spheres where the work is mechanical and involves no great exertion or muscular effort. For employers will pay Rs. 5 more when they can get away with less. There can be no compromise on this subject. Child labour, the employment of persons under fourteen, must be made illegal.

The Bhansali Fast

Professor Bhansali who fasted to save the women or India in the dark days of 1942 following on the Chemur-Ashti horrors, has begun a fast unto death on Saturday at Bezwada as protest against atrocities on innocent women perpetrated by the Razakars and by the Nizam's police and military. The decision, however, is unwise and Mr. Bhansali would be more helpful if he called off his fast and left this question to be settled on governmental level as part of an all-round agreement between India and Hyderabad. The reason is obvious: Hyderabad is still resisting accession to the Union, and, therefore, a fast at Bezwada can have little influence on the Nizam's territories. Moreover, such a step implies some confidence in the essential humanity of the parties towards whom it is directed; in the present instance, any such confidence would be entirely misplaced. Mr. Bhansali should appreciate the changed conditions in India and desist from attempts to force the pace. He cannot ignore the fact that now we have also to take into account the responsibilities of office.

The Difference

If Mr. H S. Suhrawardy had stopped with asserting that Muslims in Pakistan and Hindus in India must not be influenced in their attitude towards their nationals of the other community by what is traspiring in Kashmir and Hyderabad, he would have had the support of all right-thinking people in both Dominions. But in his anxiety to clarify his obvious point, Mr. Suhrawardy went on to ask why if the Muslims in Pakistan have not been influenced by policy of the Indian Union—"they resent the policy of the Indian Union in Kashmir"—Hindus in India should be affected in their attitude towards Muslims here by what takes place between India and Hyderabad. The explanation is simple. The Pakistan Government is giving strong, even unconstitutional, expression to the resentment of Pakistan Muslims at India's Kashmir policy. On the other hand, the Union Government is holding the reins tight on the general feeling, shared by Hidus and Muslims and others in India, towards Hyderabad and its provocations. Naturally, therefore, the situation in India is much more explosive and it tends, as all such situations do, to blow up in communal trouble. Mr. Suhrawardy too might have taken greater heed of the fact that there is no section in Kashmir, as there is in the all-power ful Razakars and their unrepressed chief, Kasim Razvi, in Hyderabad, which threatens Pakistan with aggression and Kashmir's majority population with disaster. We hold no brief for communal fanatics of any complexion but a survey of political conditions which aims at being dispassionate should not ignore obvious realities. Had Mr. Suhrawardy talked less, he would have achieved more.

Students' Role

One of the main questions before the tenth session of the All-India Students' Congress held at Bangalore last week was the reorganisation of the Congress itself in view of the changed conditions in the country since the attainment of independence. The active student movement in India began as part of the Non-co-operation movement of 1921 Thousands of students then spread the Congress message of Non-co-operation in the remote towns and villages of the country. From that time right up to the attainment of Swaraj last year numerous students helped in one way or other the militant movement of the Congress under the guidance of Mahatma Gandhi. In the present conditions students as well as others have to devote themselves to constructive work. So it was that several leaders who sent messages to the Congress or addressed it exhorted the students to concentrate on constructive service, particularly suited to them. It is not suggested that they should no longer have anything to do with politics. Indeed it is not possible to divide national acitivities into water-tight compartments political and non-political. But students will be well-advised not to identify themselves with party politics nor to seek notoriety through high-sounding slogans and unrestrained criticism without any responsible constructive work that must necessarily temper criticism. Doctor Ram Manohar Lohia, who addressed the Congress, pertinently remarked that the youth in India lacked discipline, thoroughness and painstaking effort and that unless they remedied all these defects, they could not achieve anything. This is but too true, though some allowance has to be made for the impulsiveness of youth. Dr. Lohia added that, while it would be open to different political parties to enlist the support of the student population, students should themselves concentrate on constructive work. As students are zealous propagandists and indefatigable canvassers of votes, their support is naturally sought by various political parties. They should be scrupulously discriminating in offering their services to political organisations and should refuse to reduce themselves to the position of mechanical tools in their hands.

Spread Literacy

As regards precise constructive work for students, many of the items of the Constructive Programme designed by Gandhiji should suit them well enough. But the item that should suit them best is the spread of literacy. Every high school or college student can help in this great national movement. It behoves every high school and every college to organise at least one literacy centre. The Central Government and Provincial Governments are combining to raise the percentage of literacy in the country from 12 to 50 in three years. That is not an easy job without some plan of compulsory social service. But it should be quite feasible if every school and every college could be persuaded to help in the enterprise with suitable inducements to the helping students.

TETE-A-TETE

WITHOUT COMMENT.

GHAUTAUQUA (New York), July 10.—The Navy's powerful Mediterranean Fleet is being kept on the move to back up American foreign policies in that troubled area, the Vice Chief of Naval Operations said today in a speech.

"In the event of sudden war with a European power it is this same fleet, with its control of the seas, which would enable us to reinforce and supply American troops and civilians or evacuate them," Vice Admiral Arthur Radford said.

UPA

* * *

The Nizam Government have sighted Indian fighter aircraft, which they imagine were flying over Hyderabad territory and have asked the Government of India that they should be informed in advance of such flights otherwise they cannot hold themselves responsible for any unpleasant incidents that might occur.

We sympathise with the Nizam Government. But we are convinced that they can easily relieve themselves of their fears and hallucinations through the simple method of informing the Government of India in advance of aerial gun-running flights over Indian territory.

* * *

M. Graeffe, this month's Chairman of the Kashmir Commission, has declared in New Delhi that "the Commission will begin its work without prejudice and an open mind."

Without prejudice against Tribesmen and Pakistan nationals fighting for their hearths and homes in their beloved country, Kashmir.

By the way, let not the Commission, we urge, have as open a mind as that of the Security Council, for it would then be so open that it could be seen through clearly

* * *

"The North-West Frontier Province has assumed wide powers through an ordinance issued here yesterday".—Peshawar report.

That is to say, Mr Abdul Ghaffar Khan is demonstrating in exact practical form the description he wrote some years ago of conditions in the North West Frontier Province and beyond

* * *

The protectively sympathetic "Times" of London, warns that "the danger which the 'Pathanistan' project presents to the existence of Pakistan is plain."

So is the danger, which the Pakistan project as conceived and contemplated, presents to the existence of Pathanistan.

* * *

With understandable Imperial concern for its Pakistan, the "Times" of London adds, "the Kabul Government might be disposed in certain circumstances to encourage the establishment of an independent Pathan State over which its influence is dominant but is unlikely to oppose any well-designed and firmly executed frontier policy that is backed by all the resources of Pakistan."

It is to be hoped that Pakistan accepting the inspiring encouragement of the London "Times", immediately starts mobilising all its resources with British help and assistance—and what not.

* * *

We read the following interesting description of Kuala Lumpur, Malaya's Federal capital: "....a modern town adorned with beautiful public gardens and ornamental lakes. Roads radiate from it to all parts of Malaya. In the hinterland are tin mining camps and rubber plantations."

With palaces for workers which, affording a veritable artistic contrast, complete the picture of fascinating modernity?

* * *

Honouring the Kremlin with yet another comment, Mr. Winston Churchill opinionates that "there is no rational process by which we can understand the quarrel with Tito at the same time that the Berlin crisis was forced to a head."

Mr. Churchill, quite naturally, would be incapable of finding it.

Orissa Congress Executive

CUTTACK, July 11 (API)—The President of the Orissa Provincial Congress Committee, Mr. Biswanath Das, announced the names of members whom he has nominated to the Provincial Working Committee. The list includes four members from the Orissa States and one from Singbhum district. The Premier of Orissa, Mr. Harekrishna Mahatab, is a member of the Committee.

Monsoon, and the frogs are with us again, after the long period of hibernation during which they lay buried deep in the earth through the long dry months which have passed since the last monsoon. Before the rain started we heard one or two stray croaks from frogs which had apparently awakened too early. Now they are in "full cry" and every pond, gutter and flooded field resounds to their croaks of rejoicing as the rain continues unabated. The females are dressed in dull brown garb, while the males are resplendant in canary yellow. They sit on tussocks of grass and seem in danger of bursting the "balloons" in their necks in their efforts to croak more loudly. Suddenly, with a splash they dive into the water to play leap-frog or catch-as-catch-can! Soon we shall see the spongy jellies of frog spawn in the ponds and then the tiny black tadpoles which will lead their fish-like existence in the water until they at last grow thir legs, lose their tails and become real frogs, ready to lead their lives on dry land.

D. R.

Barge Traffic Banned Along Elbe

NO MOSCOW REPLY TO NOTES YET

New Command For Soviet Military Chief In Berlin

BERLIN, July 11, (U.P.A.): The American licensed news agency, Dena, reported today without confirmation that Marshal Vassily Sokolovsky, Soviet Commander, has been relieved of his command.

The British licensed news agency, DPN, carried a similar report and the same information was broadcast by the American licensed radio, RIAS.

All three reports said the unconfirmed report was obtained from "Soviet sources."

FIELD COMMAND FOR SOKOLOVSKY

The reports claimed Sokolovsky would be recalled to Russia to assume an important military field command and claimed he would be shortly replaced in Berlin.

The reports added that Sokolovsky, who had been rumoured in Moscow for the past several days, would remain in Berlin until the current crisis ends.

Responsible American and British sources were without information and said reports from "Soviet sources" could not be trusted.

REASONABLE SPECULATION

The sources agreed the reports were a "reasonable speculation". Sokolovsky has become identified in the world with the "get tough" policy of Russia in Berlin. If Russia is thinking of complying with the American, British and French Notes making removal of the Soviet starvation siege a prerequisite to any discussion of the future administration of the German Capital, these sources said, Sokolovsky's continued presence here might be embarrassing.

No Soviet Reply Yet

"Reuter" reports say: —

Marshal Vassily Sokolovsky, Soviet Commander in Germany and Chief Russian protagonist in the Berlin crisis, has been marked down for promotion to a high Military Command in Russia according to political circles in close touch with Soviet Headquarters here.

The Marshal who flew to Moscow on Thursday for talks on the British, American and French Notes on the Berlin blockade is expected to return here on Monday, until the crisis has been resolved.

The Western Allies were today still awaiting Moscow's reply to the protest Notes presented nearly a week ago.

RUSSIA'S HITLER TACTICS

In Berlin today Professor Ernst Reuter, German Social Democratic leader, told a mass meeting in the American Sector" we shall put a break to Russia's ambitions in Berlin with our bodies even if we are destroyed in the act".

Professor Reuter was elected Lord Mayor of Berlin in 1946, but the Russians did not confirm his appointment.

He declared: "The methods which the Russians are using in Berlin today are only an improved version of the methods which the Nazis used.

The whole technical strength of the western world will be concentrated on Berlin. Moscow understands language like this".

The Professor's speech was interrupted for five minutes by cheering from his audience, estimated at over 20,000 people.

A speaker of the communist-dominated Socialist Unity Party tried to address the meeting after Professor Reuter had finished speaking, but was howled down.

BERLIN PLOT STORY

MOSCOW, July 11 (Reuter): "Pravda," the Soviet Communist Party newspaper, said today that recent allegations of a communist plot to seize Berlin were "born in the innermost recesses of the British Embassy in Paris"

"This forgery", the paper added, "died without blossoming forth. Its authors, remembering their dismal failure with 'Protocol—M' were compelled to disavow hastily their own invention."

'Pravda' said the 'plot' had been devised to divert attention from 'the splitting of Germany' which, it said, was taking place at the Coblenz conference West Grman Premiers.

AUSTRALIAN PREMIER IN BERLIN

The Australian Premier Mr. J. B. Chifley, flew to Berlin today from Britain in Mr. Prime Minister Attlee's private aircraft to see for himself the blockade conditions.

This evning he was to visit the American Commander General Lucias D. Clay.

Another visitor expected in the beleagured city today was Mr. Lewis Douglas, United States Ambassador to Britain.

Late last night 'Tass', the Soviet news agency, reported from Moscow that Russia has banned British barge traffic along the Elbe from Wittenberg in the Soviet zones because of repairs being made on sluice at Ratenow.

Major General Kvashnin, Chief Soviet transport Officer in Germany, said he was 'taking necessary measures to have the repairs completed as soon as possible."

Mr. Chifley was tonight meeting Mr. Douglas who arrived at Tempelhof Airport this afternoon, at the home of General Clay, it was announced here.

No Logs Across Havel Lake

A British Air Force spokesman in Berlin tonight categorically denied London press reports that the Russians had towed logs across the Havel Lake, making it difficult for Sunderland flying boats breaking the Berlin blockade to alight.

"The Russians have towed no logs, the British authorities have made no protest the landing lane for the Sunderlands has not been changed, and the flying boats are coming in normally," the spokesman said.

32 R. S. S. WORKERS FURNISH SECURITY

AHMEDABAD, July 11 (API).—Out of the 34 R.S.S. workers detained in Sabarmati Central Jail, 32 have been released on their furnishing a security of Rupees 3,000 each and undertaking not to take part in any communal activity.

The remaining two are still under detention as they could not furnish any security.

United Nations Defied

North Korean Peoples Committee Decides To Hold Elections

SEOUL, July 11 (Reuter): The Communist-dominated north Korea Peoples Committee, defying the United Nations, have decided to hold elections on August 25 to choose a legislature claiming authority over the whole of Korea.

The announcement contained in a 5,000 word broadcast by the Communist radio at Pengyang, was intercepted and translated by the United States Army.

This further confuses the situation in Korea where on May 10 a United Nations temporary Commission approved democratic elections in the United States occupied zone.

The broadcast said the capital for this new legislature would be Seoul, in the U.S. zone, but jurisdiction would be restricted to north Korea "until it was possible to enforce it over all Korea."

Chairman of the Presidium of the Peoples Assembly for north Korea, Kim Du Bon, a Communist, will be in charge of all election preparations, the broadcast said.

VOTING TO BE IN SECRET

Voting will be in secret, but provision has been made for two kinds of ballot boxes—a white one for votes in favour of the candidate, a black one for votes against.

Each party will be allowed one candidate for each district. Rules authorise all political parties and social organisations "which have been registered by the North Korean Peoples Committee to nominate candidates."

Cabinet Crisis In Baroda

Ruler's Private Secretary For London

BARODA, July 10 (U.P.I.): The inauguration of the first full responsible Government in Baroda has been delayed due, it is reported, to some differences of opinion between the Dewan of the State and the Maharaja over the personnel of the Ministry submitted by the former. Accordingly, the Maharaja has summoned his Private Secretary, Mr. C. P. Bhatt, to London and he is planning to fly to London on Tuesday next with all relevant papers

It transpires Dr. Jivaraj Mehta, Diwan, communicated to His Highness in London the names of his colleagues including of Mr. Leua, a Scheduled caste, who is an officer of the Baroda Government, whose name His Highness is reluctant to accept for the ministerial responsibility.

It is, however, stated that these differences will soon be ironed out, and the Maharaja will return to India by the end of this month to inaugurate the first fully responsible government in the State.

MOUNTBATTEN INSPECTS 'DELHI'

First Big Ship In R.I.N. Will Reach Bombay On September 15

PORTSMOUTH, July 11 (Reuter).—Rear Admiral Earl Mountbatten, formerly Governor-General of India, accompanied by Mr. V. K. Krishna Menon, High Commissioner for India in London, inspected the Indian Naval Cruiser 'Delhi'—formerly H.M.S. 'Achilles'—and her crew at Portsmouth harbour today.

Afterwards, Lord Mountbatten called the crew to the quarterdeck and told them that their ship was a historic one as it was the first big ship in the Royal Indian Navy, which had hitherto been a small ship navy. Small ships were "great fun" but big ships were necessary in a navy like that of India, Lord Mountbatten said.

He hoped the Indian Navy would get another cruiser and two aircraft carriers and be able to build up a task force capable of meeting all the needs of India, which was strategically important, as she had one of the longest coastal lines in the world.

For some time to come, India would be dependent on foreign trade and it was the duty of the Indian Navy to see that this was carried on without being interferred with

He had, he said, the greatest confidence in the future of India, now a free and independent country linked with Great Britain only by terms of friendship—a much better link than had existed before.

For some time to come, the Royal Indian Navy would have to be linked with the Royal Navy.

The 'Delhi' leaves Portsmouth on July 14, and is due at Bombay on Sept. 15.

On her way she will stay at Malta for a month.

PURCHASE OF JODHPUR RAILWAY SECTION

Pakistan Government To Deposit 50 Lakhs In Bank

KARACHI, July 11, (A.P.I.): The Government of Pakistan will shortly deposit 50 lakhs of rupees in the Reserve Bank of India for the purchase of the 318 miles of railway lines in the Sind section of the Jodhpur Railway, it was learned today.

This amount will cover the cost of rolling stock and other equipment that Pakistan will buy from Jodhpur for running the railway. s

U. S. CHANCES IN OLYMPICS

"We Will Win 7 Or 8 Firsts," Says Head Coach

EVANSTON, (Illinois), July 11 (Reuter).—The United States will send to the Olympic games in London one of the strongest athletic teams ever assembled.

That is the overwhelming opinion of experts in spite of some startling upsets in the two-day final Olympic trials which ended here on Saturday.

In these, Harrison Dollard Dillard, the world's greatest hurdler, failed to qualify in the 110 metres hurdles, and Charles Fonville, one of the world's best shot putters, was eliminated in his event.

Each had been looked upon as certain Olympic winners after world-breaking performances this year.

However, while Dillard will not be seen leaping the sticks at Wembley, his trip to Britain is assured as he qualified as third man in the 100 metres sprint.

Even if he will be on the spot, his failure in the trials irrevocably debars him from competing in the Olympic hurdles.

WINNERS IN TRIALS:

The winners in the trials were:

100 metres: Barney Ewell 10.2 seconds.

200 Metres:—Mel Patton 20.7 seconds.

400 Metres: Mal Whitfield 46.6 seconds.

800 Metres: Whitfield 1 minute 50.6 seconds.

1,500 metres: Donald Gehrmann 3 minutes 52.2 seconds.

5,000 Metres: Curtis Stone 14 minutes 40.7 seconds.

10,000 Metres: Eddie Otoole 32 minutes 29.7 seconds.

400 Metres Relay: Ewell, Patton, Dillard and Ed Conwell (no time available).

1,600 Metres Relay: Whitfield, Bolen, Guida and Arthur Harnden (no time available).

10,000 Metres Walk: Henry Laskau 49 minutes 29 secs.

50,000 Metres Walk: Earnest Crosbie 5 hours 4 minutes 30 secs.

Decathlon: Bob Mathias.

Marathon: Ted Vogel two hours 30 minutes 10 seconds.

100 Metres Hurdles: William Porter 13.9 seconds.

400 Metres Hurdles: Roy Cochran 51.7 seconds.

3,000 Metres Steeplechase: Robert McMillen 9 minutes 18.7 seconds.

Pole Vault: Richmond Morcom 14 feet 11 1/2 inches.

High Jump: Verne Mcgrew six feet 8-1/4 inches.

Long Jump: Willie Steele 26 ft. two inches.

Hop, step and jump: William Albens and Erik Koutonen tied at 48 feet 11 1/2 inches.

Discus: Fortune Gordien 166 feet two inches.

Shot Putt: Francis Delaney: 55 ft. 1-3/4 inch.

Javelin: Martin Biles: 225 feet nine inches.

Hammer: Robert Bennett: 177 feet 8-1/2 inches.

Mr. Dean Cromwell, head coach of the team comprising three athletes for each of the 22 Olympic events, together with two relay teams, said today: "We will win seven or eight firsts for sure."

The American athletes, together with the American teams for other Olympic sports, will sail in the liner "America" for Southampton on Wednesday.

AUSTRALIAN TOUR LESSENS

(From Vernon Morgan Reuter's Sports Editor).

LONDON, July 11, (Reuter): The present Australian cricket tour is almost sure to be good for the English game for the keen play, and in particular the hostility of the pace attack and its support from a lively field cannot fail to inspire many youngsters.

One advantage that will have been gained is that England's established batsmen who have had too little practice against really aggressive and good bowling will have benefited by getting as big a sight of the bowling of the Australian Lindwall, Miller and Johnston as possible.

The feats of these three may prove to the English younger generation that fast bowling is worth while after all and further inspiration in this direction comes in an article, contained in the newly published 'Wisdon' for 1948 by C. J. Kortright, of Essex probably the nastiest English bowler ever.

KORTRIGHT'S TIP

Kortright, urging upon the younger generation of pace men the value of attacking the stumps and pitching the ball well up to the batsmen, stresses that there is "no magic" about fast bowling. Practice and still more practice, to acquire accuracy and the necessary physiques is his theme.

Bowling "with the seam" and swing bowling is not so important as getting as firm a grip as possible on the ball.

One point Kortright makes which should be borne in the minds of every cricketer is "every player in any side should impose an unwritten law on himself to field well even if he can do little else."

This is always a first principle in Australian test teams but the same cannot be said about every England player and the fact remains that lapses in the field dishearten the bowlers while boosting the confidence of the opposing batsmen.

Indian Football Team In London

LONDON, July 10 (Reuter): The Indian National Soccer team, here for the olympic games, will play Welsh Amateur International Eleven which defeated England last season at Wrexham Racecourse on Monday. August 23.

A second match is to be played in South Wales on a date to be fixed.

3 Terrorists Shot Dead

Skirmish With Police Near Kuala Lampur

SINGAPORE, July 11 (Reuter).—Three terrorists were shot dead today near Kuala Lumpur in the continued police sweep against reported terrorist concentrations

Police said fifteen others were captured in a surprise attack. The terrorists have lost four killed and 19 captured in the past 24 hours.

Today's skirmish took place at an abandoned tin mine on the outskirts of the Federation Capital.

Police said the 15 captured men were leading Communists who were wearing Malayan Peoples Anti-Japanese Army uniforms.

It was stated that rifles, hand grenades and Communist propaganda had been captured.

Troops and police were today also carrying out "active operations" in the Rantau area of Negri Sembilan State, Malaya, where Chinese terrorists last night shot dead an Indian foreman of the Siliau Estate.

The police report that a Chinese, believed to be a Communist sympathiser, was shot in the head and seriously wounded by unknown assailants at Taiping, Perak.

ONLY 3 OUT OF 15 ARMS DUMPS LOCATED

The Authorities believe they have located only three of the 15 arms dumps believed to exist in the country. The extent of these dumps is indicated by the contents of one of them: 200 machineguns and tommy-guns and nearly 500 revolvers—enough modern equipment for a battalion of guerillas.

Four Chinese gunmen, armed with shot-guns and revolvers last night dragged an 18-year-old youth out of a Johore house and shot him dead

The murder took place on a rubber estate near Kulai, 18 miles north of Singapore island, centre of the terrorist outbreak.

MONSOON WEAKENING ALONG KONKAN COAST

BOMBAY, July 11 (API).—The monsoon is weakening along the Konkan coast, says tonight's weather forecast from the Meteorological office at Santa Cruz. Fair to cloudy weather, with a few light showers, is expected in the city and suburbs tomorrow.

The rainfall recorded from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. today at Colaba is 9 cents and Santa Cruz 5 cents.

FAREWELL ADDRESS TO PRINCIPAL PANANDIKAR

BOMBAY, Saturday.

The Sydenham College Evening Students' Union presented a farewell address to the retiring principal of the college, Dr. S. G. Panandikar today.

The address referred to his qualities and expressed the gratitude of the members for encouraging them to start the Union.

Dr. S.K. Muranjan professors S. M. Nagamia, J. R. Vimadlal, A.O. Sanghvi, P. S. Rege, V.V. Yardi, Abhyankar, and Pardiwalla said Dr. Panandikar retirement would be a loss to the Indian Educational Service.

Dr. Panandikar made a suitable reply. s

Stop Press

AUSTRALIA BACKS W. ALLIES

BERLIN, July 11, (Reuter): The Australian Premier, Mr. J. B. Chiefly, at the end of eight hours' non-stop meetings with Allied and German officials in Berlin said tonight: "There is no question that my Government fully approves the stand being made here by the Western Allies and all that it entails.

"It is important that we should hold on. That is what I shall tell Austrlia."

GENERAL WEDEMEYER IN ANKARA

ANKARA, July 11, (Reuter): Mr. William Draper United States Under-Secretary for the Army and general Albert Wedemeyer, Chief of the United States Army Strategic Staff arrived here by air today.

They are touring Europe to investigate the military situation.

TRANSJORDAN ARABS SHELL JEWISH POSITIONS

AMMAN, TRANSJORDAN, July 11, (Reuter): Artillery of the Transjordan Arab Legion today opened a barrage on Jewish positions in Jerusalem in retaliation for the heavy Jewish mortaring of the Arab-held Old City

ONE KILLED IN VERAVAL CLASH

JUNAGADH, July 11, (A.P.I.): One person was killed in a minor communal clash at Veraval a port on the Kathiawar coast on Friday evening according to an official 'communique' issued here today. The situation was brought under control by the local police, assisted by civic guards.

The situation is now normal and the curfew has been lifted since this morning. s

EUROPEAN FIELD FOR AMERICAN CAPITAL

WASHINGTON, July 11, (Reuter): Mr. Paul Hoffman, Plan Administrator today issued an order permitting American business to spend 300,000,000 dollars in establishing factories in Europe with a United States Government guarantee that their foreign currency earnings will be converted into dollars.

Mr. Hoffman, in a press statement described the plan as "a substantial inducement to American Capital to seek profitable employment abroad."

No guarantee of profits is provided nor does the Economic Co-operation Administration offer any insurance against ordinary business risks or against political risk such as the overthrow of a friendly Government.

BATTLE RAGES ROUND HOME OF JESUS

Arab State Proclaimed In Holy Land: Israel Capital Bombed

LONDON, July 11 (Reuter).—Arab-Jewish warfare in Palestine was today raging for the first time round the town of Nazareth, the home of Jesus.

Israeli forces last night bombed a police post there, and also the Tegart fortress outside Nazareth

Until last night the Jews had refrained from attacking the place but Nazareth appears to have become the main centre for some 3,000 Arabs who are trying to press westward on Haifa and have virtually closed the road running eastward to the south of Nazareth.

A member of the staff of Count Folke Bernadotte, United Nations Mediator, recently told Reuter there were 20,000 Christian and Arab refugees gathered in the area.

NEW MOVE ON DIPLOMATIC FRONT

Only new move reported today in the diplomatic fight to achieve peace in the Holy Land was a memorandum handed by Britain's Ambassador to Egypt, Sir Ronald Campbell to Egyptian Premier Nokrashy Pasha

The memorandum followed a two-hour meeting last night when the question of an extension of the Palestine truce was discussed.

Balance-Sheet In Palestine

LONDON, July 11 (Reuter): The Balance-sheet in the Palestine war, according to claims by both sides since the truce ended at dawn on Friday, today stood like this:

NORTHWESTERN FRONT: Jewish forces have pressed into the Western Galilee foothills east of Acre, and captured four Arab villages. North of Jenin the Jews have halted an Arab advance towards the Jewish-held heights of the Pilbao Mountains.

The Syrians have captured the settlement of Ayelet, near Hula, but the Jews caimed to have advanced against the Arab bridgehead across the River Jordan there.

CENTRAL FRONT: Jews yesterday captured Lydda Airport, biggest in Palestine. They also occupied the Arab village of Yehudieh, north of Lydda, and have freed the Jewish Settlement of Ben Shemen.

Israeli forces have made slight advances in an attack on Mount Scopus, Jerusalem.

SOUTHERN FRONT: The Egyptians clai mthe Jewish occupied the villages of Ibdis, Beit Affa and Beit Derras during the truce period.

Egyptians have recaptured the first two of these places, and have occupied the Jewish held villages of Kaukaba and Huleikat.

Last night the Jews disclosed their evacuation of Kfar and Darom Settlement which had been surrounded by the Egyptians for several weeks.

PROVISIONAL ARAB GOVT

The Arab League Political Committee has approved the setting up of a Provisional Civil Administration for Palestine, it was revealed in Cairo last night. Provisional President is reported to be Ahmed Helmy Pasha, present Arab Military Governor in Jerusalem.

The Administration, consisting of the President and nine other members, will be responsible for public affairs and civilian services and amenities but will not be concerned with high political questions, it was stated.

UNITARY STATE

The Political Committee's plans provide for a Unitary State representing all communities in numerical proportions.

The Provisional Government would work out an electoral law for a Constituent Assembly.

The plan formed the basis of counter-proposals made by the Arab League on July 3 after rejection of Count Bernadotte's original suggestions as a basis of discussion for a final settlement, and was based on proposals advanced by the Arabs during the 1946 London Conference.

U. N. KASHMIR COMMISSION

Will Pay Courtesy Visit To Nehru Today

NEW DELHI, July 11, (A.P.I.): The Five members of the United Nations Kashmir Commission M. Egbert Graeffe, Chairman (Belgium) Dr. Alfredo Lozano (Columbia) Dr. Josef Korbel (Czechoslavakia) Mr. Klah Huddle (U.S.A.) and Dr. Ricardo J. Siri (Agentina) will pay a courtesy visit to the Prime Minister Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru tomorrow. They will be accompanied by Mr. Erik Colban Personal Representatives of M. Trygve Lie Secretary-General, United Nations and Dr. Arnol V. Kunst, Principal Secretary.

In the afternoon, the delegation will be entertained at tea by the Governor-General Mr. C. Rajagapalachari.

The members of the delegations are also expected to have informal discussion tomorrow with the Secretary-General, External Affairs, Sir Girja Shanker Bajpai, and Mr. M. K. Vellodi, Special Officer External Affairs Ministry.

LONDON, July 10, (Reuter): The desirability of the interchange of university professors and students as a means of promoting mutual understanding abong the Commonwealth nations has been stressed by Prof. P. S. Banerjee, Vice-Chancellor of the Calcutta University in an interview.

Democrats Will Vote Truman

PHILADELPHIA, July 11 (Reuter): A torn and dissident democratic party began gathering here today to nominate their presidential and vice-presidential candidates for the November elections.

The atmosphere of gloom and despondency arose from the conviction of many members that the Republican candidate, Governor Thomas Dewey of New York, would be the White House's next tenant.

The party's 1,500 delegates are meeting for the first time in 16 years without the leadership of the late President Franklin Roosevelt.

Despite widespread dissatisfaction with his leadership President Truman's nomination for the executive post is taken for granted after General Dwight Eisenhower's refusal to run for office if nominated.

CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY

PRAGUE, July 11, (Reuter): The Czechoslovak Communist Party admitted today a series of "grave errors" in the recruitment of new members. A statement issued by the Presidium of the Central Committee in Prague called al. party organisations to take greater precautions in testing prospective members and "clean the party of all bad and foreign elements."

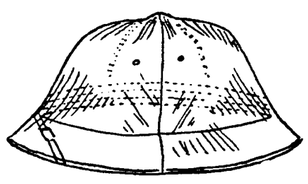
Whiteaways

MONSOON ACCESSORIES

TOPEE COVERS

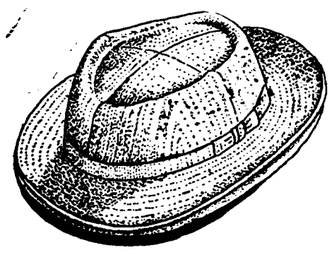
Dependable Topee Covers in white plastic to fit a "Bombay Bowler" Waterproof Rs. 2/4 each.

As above to fit Bombay police Helmet Superior quality. Rs. 3/12 each.



UMBRELLAS

Imported cloth and metal frame Indian made Rs. 18/8 each.



STITCHED CLOTH HATS

Pork pie shape in Khaki drill. Well made and will retain their shape sizes 6 5/8 to 7 1/2

Rs. 10/15 each.

WHITEAWAY LAIDLAW & CO., LTD.
BOMBAY

Wait A Littlewhile More!

AND

You will have FINISHED the CLOTH PROFITEER. The CLOTH PROFITEER is already feeling the strain and he has begun to moan and wail But he is not FINISHED YET.

Do not, therefore, PURCHASE CLOTH for some time more, and also persuade others to be with you. That is the way to kill the CLOTH PROFITEER—the pest that he is,

AND

To get cloth at reasonable prices and save some hard earned money as well.

CORNERSTONE OF SOCIAL ORDER

Nanda Inaugurates Greater Bombay Co-operative Housing Scheme

BOMBAY, Sunday.

Mr. Gulzarilal Nanda, Minister for Labour and Housing, indicated today that the Bombay Government's housing programme for the current year would be not less than four times the scale of operations during last year.

Mr. Nanda, who inaugurated the Bombay Co-operative Housing Federation, assured that Government "was striving to the utmost degree to bring the quickest relief to the population of Bombay in the matter of housing". He promised that Government would give all possible assistance to co-operative housing societies in finance, land and building materials.

Mr. V. L. Mehta, Finance Minister, while inaugurating the Greater Bombay Co-operative Board on the same occasion, envisaged the expansion by Government of co-operative housing to all congested urban areas in the Province and even to rural areas in the near future.

LACK OF APPRECIATION

Asserting that Government did their best in the past, Mr. Gulzarilal Nanda said that if in the eyes of some, their visible achievement appeared to be not very impressive, it was due to a lack of appreciation of the hard realities. "Even in normal times, with the full utilization of all the available facilities, a task like the one we face today could not have been fulfilled in less than 10 to 15 years. With the handicaps that we have, such advances as we are able to make cannot be of spectacular value. I have day to day consciousness of the enormous human sufferings and hardships which the situation spells for the mass of the people in the City. I can also understand the impatience which is felt and expressed at the apparent slowness of progress in dealing with this question. I can, however, speak without hesitation on behalf of the Government that we are striving to the utmost to bring the quickest relief to the population of Bombay. To those who base their gloomy view of the fact that it would be wrong to judge the place of future stages by the magnitude of the initial accomplishment. I may anticipate a fuller announcement of our programme for the current year by giving an indication that what we are undertaking this year, will in all likelihood, be not less than four times the scale of operations during the previous year".

Offering all possible help to co-operative bodies, the Minister said:

"The co-operative housing societies constructing tenements consisting of 2 living rooms and a kitchen with other amenities or of a lesser size would be considered for loans at 3 per cent or 1/2 per cent less than the Government borrowing rate whichever is higher. The loans would be to the extent of 75 per cent of the value of land and building in the case of tenant-co-partnership societies and to the extent of 60 per cent in the case of other societies. The co-operative housing societies constructing tenements of higher standards than those mentioned above would be considered for loans to the extent of 50 per cent of the value of land and building at the rate of 1/2 per cent above the bank rate provided the bank rate is not lower than the rate at which the Government itself has borrowed on the last occasion before giving the loan. The period of repayment of the loans would be 35 years.

In addition to finance, the Government would also assist the societies in obtaining or acquiring suitable lands. In this connection, I may mention that the Government has acquired land in various places with a view to laying them out and developing them and transferring parcels thereof to co-operative societies. As regards build materials, the Government would extend to the co-operative housing societies all possible facilities which conditions permit".

SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS

Mr. Gulzarilal Nanda further said that the Government construction had so far been assigned a limited scope being intended for the benefit of the poorer sections of society including labour and low income groups. The lower and upper middle class with the modicum of means at their disposal were ideally fitted to organise co-operative housing societies and had a very important role to play in contributing substantially to the satisfaction of Bombay's housing needs.

MR. MEHTA'S ADDRESS

Mr. V. L. Mehta, while inaugurating the Greater Bombay Co-operative Board, said that Government plans for co-operative housing would soon be expanded. During the last ten years, Government had stopped granting loans to the co-operative housing societies unless they were intended for the working classes. Government's new programme would not be restricted to any particular section of the community though obviously it must be for the classes whose need for housing is the greatest. Mr. Mehta also observed that while so far Government's co-operative housing plans were confined to the industrial cities of Bombay, Ahmedabad, Poona, Sholapur and Hubli, Government had in view the encouragement of co-operative housing in other congested urban areas as well, and it would not be long before it was actively taken up in rural areas also.

SPREAD THE MESSAGE OF CO-OPERATION

Referring to the new institution, which he was inaugurating, Mr. Mehta said that he welcomed its formation because it represented a noteworthy stage in the de-officialisation of the co-operative movement as contemplated by Government. He said that it would be the duty of bodies like the Greater Bombay Co-operative Board to "carry the message of co-operation to the doors of the humblest of our countrymen". "If that task is well done, let us hope we shall be laying the foundation of a new social order based on co-operative welfare as contrasted with individualistic lust and competition and in which moral force counts for more than material resources".

Mr. G. P. Murdeshwar, Chairman of the Bombay Co-operators' Education Committee, welcoming the guests at the inauguration of the two co-operative bodies, said that the Bombay Co-operative Housing Federation represented a move to take a substantial step forward in having the duties and responsibilities of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies in the matter of housing transferred to a non-official body. Such transfer would mark the realisation, to a limited extent at least, the hopes entertained by the founders and supporters of the Central Co-operative Institute and cherished for over 30 years.

Referring to the Greater Bombay Co-operative Board, he said that the Board could organise co-operators' education committees in the several wards of the City and through them maintain an intimate contact with the common man needing co-operative help.

When the great Healing Breath comes in
DISEASE STAYS OUT
VALDA PASTILLES
protect your lungs and throat during this rainy disease spreading season
PRICE R 1-4 per box
of 60 pastilles made in France
ONE CENTURY GUARANTEE

TRACTORS FOR MATSYA UNION

Jairamdas' Call To Produce More Food

NEW DELHI, July 11, (U.P.I.): Shree Jairamdas Daulatram, Agricultural Minister to the Government of India presided this morning at a function at the Central Tractor organisation, Pusa, when the first batch of tractors left for the Matsya Union to cultivate one lakh fifty thousand acres of land. Among those who attended were the Congress President Dr. Rajendra Prasad and Mr B. R. Sen Agricultural Secretary.

Address the mechanics and operators in charge of the tractors in Hindustani the Agriculture Minister said that by the cultivation of the vacant lands in Alwar and Bharatpur the operators of the tractors would not only be serving the nation, and helping to produce more food, but also assisting their own unfortunate brethren the refugge who had suffered untold miseries for their country which till last year was undivided. The Africulture Minister also asked the mechanics to cut out waste reduce expenditure and treat the machines under their charge with the same care that a farmer treated his bullocks. They should all take pride in the item of national service which has fallen to their share and work with that spirit.

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

All India Diploma And Certificate Exam. Results

The following candidates have passed the All-India Diploma Certificate Examination in Electrical Engineering held by the All-India Council for Technical Education in May 1948. The names are given in the order of merit.

ALL INDIA DIPLOMA EXAM

FIRST CLASS: Ramesh Chander Jain; Madan Mohan.

SECOND CLASS: Radhey Shiam Goyal; Harbhajan Singh Rana; Ram Niwas Gupta; Radhey Shyam; Ranbir Lal Pandhi; Yudhistar Nirula; Manmohan Singh, Prabhjot Singh and Satya Wan Tewari; Avtar Singh; Gyan Prakash; Patwant Singh; Onkar Nath Sharma and Yudhishtra Raj; Ved Prakash Luthra.

PASS CLASS: Arjan Kumar Dhingra; Baldev Bhasin; Balram Narain Kapoor; Chandra Prakash Dhri; Chetan Dev Bajaj; D. R. Ghulvani Gian Jit Girdhar; Gurcharan Singh Kohli; Laxmi Kant Pande; Manohar Dutt Berry; Manohar Lal Anand; Om Prakash Bhatia; Pearey Lal Sehgal; Prem Prakash Verma; Raj Nath Kar; Ram Prakash Manchandra; Saran Pal Tandan; Vidya Sagar; Wazir Singh.

The following candidates have been placed in compartment in one or more subjects as shown in peranthesis against their names:—

Atamjit Singh Chaudhri (2); Baldev Raj Dhawan (2); Bhupindra Prakash Chopra (1); Brij Lal Sabharwal (2); Gyan Chandra Arya (1); Inder Saran (1); Mulk Raj Sakhuja (2); Prem Singh (1); Rajindra Mohan (1); Ram Nath Sethi (1); Ravindra Sahai (2); Sat Prakash Broota (1); Sat Prakash Gupta (2); Sohan Lal (1); Tara Chand Dube (1); Indra Prakash Chopra (1).

The results of the following candidates have been reserved:—

Baldev Raj Sehgal; Jagdish Chandra Khurana; Jaidev Malhotra; Kaushal Dev; Narendra Paul Manaktala; Prem Narain Kapoor; Sahdev Saran; Satya Sagar Sehgal; Shri Ram Kumar; Suraj Mal Gupta.

ALL-INDIA CERTIFICATE EXAM.

FIRST CLASS: Bhagat Ram Saini.

SECOND CLASS: Charan Singn Verma.

PASS CLASS: T. J. Paul; Ashok P. Tonsekar.

The following candidates have been placed in compartment in one subject only:..

Bepin Chandra; Lakshman Amar Singh; V. Krishnaswamy.

SIMPLEX ART FLOORING LIMITED

Award Based On Agreement

BOMBAY, Saturday: In the dispute between the Simplex Art Flooring Ltd., Bombay, and their employees, an agreement on the questions of basic wages, dearness allowance, leave, food allowance and five other points was arrived at between the two parties. The question of bonus was referred to the Industrial Tribunal. Dewan Bahadur D. G. Kamerkar Industrial Tribunal, gave an award notifying the arrangement.

In exercise of the powers conferred by the Industrial Disputes Act, 1947, the Government of Bombay have declared that the award should be binding on the Simplex Art Flooring Ltd., and their workmen and should come into operation on July 10, 1948 and remain in operaton for a period of one year.

Two-Course Meal

It has come to the notice of the Government that some misunderstanding regarding the applicability of the Two Course Meal Order prevails. It is, therefore, necessary to make it known once more that Two Course Meal Order as embodied in the Government Notification of November 19, 1947 of Civil Supplies Department is still in force throughout the Province. **Under this order no catering establishment can supply for consumption or offer or attempt to supply for consumption, and no person can obtain or consume at or in connection with a catering establishment at or for the purpose of any single meal more than two courses, whether served successively in European style or together in** Indian style. At some places, it is reported Buffet Suppers are arranged where several dishes amounting to more than two courses prescribed under the order, are laid out and consumers partake of more than two courses. This is an offence under the order as explained above. All responsible for arranging these Buffet Suppers as well as those who partake of refreshment or meals at these Buffets are, under the Order, liable for a contravention of the Two Course Meal Order.

Bequest To Charity

Interesting Question Of Law

(Before the Hon. Mr. Justice Bhagwati).

Sir Rustom Masani and others .. .. Plaintiffs.

vs.

The Advocate-General of Bombay ..... Defendant.

One Khodadad Ruttonji Vachha, a childless widower, died in Bombay on 21st May 1946. He left a will dated 12th November 1913 by Clause 6 of which he left his residuary estate upon trust to use the income of it for educational charity for Parsees. This Will having been deposited with the Registrar within six months of its execution, and made "not less than 12 months before his death" complied with Section 118 of the Succession Act. However, on 18th April 1946 the testator made a Codicil by Clause 2 of which he provided that the residuary bequest to charity mentioned in Clause 6 of the will should not be confined to educational charity but should be used for the benefit of the Parsi community in general (excepting for doles or for residential chawls), and further provided that a certain proportion of the capital could also be used for that purpose. Though this Codicil was deposited with the Registrar within six months of its execution, it was made less than a year prior to the death of the testator. The question therefore arose whether the charitable provisions set out in the Codicil were effective in view of the requirements of Section 118 of the Succession Act.

His Lordship held that Section 118 applied only to the actual bequest, that the bequest as such being in Clause 6 of the will and the Codicil being merely an amplification of the objects of that bequest, Section 118 did not vitiate the Codicil. His Lordship therefore held that the plaintiffs, as the proving Executors and Trustees of the Will of the deceased, were entitled to use the capital as well as income as directed by the Codicil.

Mr. M. J. Mistree instructed by Messrs. Wadia Gandhy and Co. appeared for the plaintiffs.

Mr. J. A. Shah instructed by the Solicitor to the Government of Bombay in the Legal Department appeared for the defendant.

Fisheries To Make Up For Food Shortage

NEW DELHI, July 11, (U.P.I.): In view of the fact that development of fisheries will, to some extent solve the question of food shortage, the Central and Provincial Governments are engaged in reorganising the fishing industry and in mechanising it.

The Central Government is subsidizing the province for fisheries development under the aegis of the "grow more food" campaign. Tanks, ponds etc., are being surveyed and supplied with fry or fingerlings of quickly growing verities of fish. Experimental deep-sea fishing is also being conducted in Bombay and Madras Provinces. In Bombay, a trawler is being worked for surveying potential offshore fishing grounds.

Sweeping Changes In Burma Government?

RANGOON, July 11. (Reuter) U Tin Tut, who relinquished the Foreign Secretaryship of Burma yesterday, announced today that he was asking for a temporary commission in the Burmese Army but was prepared to serve his country in other ways if required.

Bo Le Ya, Burmese Deputy Premier and Defence Minister is likely to resign his posts on July 20, according to reliable reports here.

It is expected that he will resume his service with the Burma Army in which he holds a colonel's rank.

Foreign observers here are forecasting sweeping changes in the Government during the coming weeks.

Congress Of Commonwealth Universities

NEW DELHI, July 11 (UPI) India will be strongly represented at the Congress of Universities of Commonwealth which opens at Oxford on July 19.

The proposed Congress, it is understood, will discuss relations between the State and Universities and many other subjects.

The Asian representatives will include 24 from the Indian Universities and Colleges, thirteen from Pakistan, five from Ceylon, eight from Singapore, two from Hongkong and one from Burma.

MANUFACTURERS WELCOME GOVT.'S INDUSTRIAL POLICY

Plea For Centres To Train Technical Personnel: Visvesvaraya Suggests Five-Year Plan

BOMBAY, Sunday

The Central Committee of the All India Manufacturers' Association passed a resolution this morning welcoming the resolution of the Dominion Parliament on the Industrial Policy of the Government of India. The resolution expressed gratification at many of the principles incorporated in Government's resolution like the establishment of a Planning Commission, the setting up of an Industrial Advisory Council, maximising output within the limits of the existing production structure, the introduction of foreign capital, better industrial relations, and the promotion of village industries.

The resolution urged on the Government to announce the composition and enunciate the functions of the proposed National Planning Commission; to assure private enterprise that there will be no unfair Government competition; to plan schemes for improving labour relations by bonus schemes, and to establish training centres creating a cadre of technical personnel.

INTEGRATION OF PLANS

The resolution asked Government to integrate their own plan with the schemes of the organisations on Heavy Industries, Industrialisation of village groups and for the standardisation of regional units into cities, towns and village groups for measuring the Industrial progress of the Country.

By another resolution the Central Committee expressed full agreement with the views expressed by the Indian delegation at the E.C.A.F.E. at Ootacamund recently, on such issues as Foreign Capital, Industrial and Agricultural development of backward areas and manufacture of Capital Equipment by Japan for use by Asian countries. The resolution asked that the general aid plan must be so implemented that the existing resources of the Asiatic countries could be utilised for the general benefit of all. It appealed to Government to move industrially advanced countries like America and Britain, to help Asian countries with much needed capital equipment, technical Know-How and capital requirements.

VISVESVARAYA'S APPEAL

In his address to the Central Committee this morning, Sir M. Visvesvaraya said that large sum of money had to be invested if there was to be any real progress in manufacture of production of the head—India needs—in this country. Not less than 400 crores per annum should be invested as capital in the states for the next five years of which Rs 100 crores must be directly invested by Government, he said. Besides money from current revenues had to be spent on staff, equipment subsidies etc in addition to another ten crores every year to encourage the birth of new industries. The experience in this field was 'You must spend well in order to earn well'.

Money had to be mobilised as soon as the need arose and America he thought was quite willing to do the needful if satisfactory relations were established at Government level. The contracting parties would be large firms in America and private business firms in India.

Concluding he said that with an uneducated population and its abnormally low earning power Western methods were necessary for industrial rehabilitation and this need must be recognised by the Governments, central and provincial. Money borrowed without political risks and used as capital to promote industries could become interest-yielding assets. The present emergency demanded that Government followed courageous policies in order to promote the general prosperity of the country.

BRITISH HONDURAS DISPUTE

Guatemala Renews Claim

LONDON July 10, (Reuter) Guatemala this week renewed its claims to the British colony of British Honduras in a note handed to the British Minister in Gautemala city a Foreign Office spokesman announced in London today.

The said that though the text of the note had not yet reached the Foreign Office reports from Gautemala city suggested that it added nothing to the long dispute between the two Governments over possession of British Honduras.

THE BANK OF MYSORE. LTD.
ESTABLISHED 1913
Tel. No. 33210. (Incorporated in Mysore State) Liability of Members being Limited.
Authorised Capital Rs 1,00,00,000/- Paid-Up Capital Rs. 49,96,300
Issued and Subscribed Capital Rs. 50,00,000/- Reserve Fund Rs 81,94,450
Head Office:— BANGALORE
Bombay Branch:— 24/26, DALAL STREET, FORT.
EVERY KIND OF BANKING BUSINESS UNDERTAKEN
D. S. MANDYAM, Branch Manager. B. V. NARAYANA REDDY, General Manager.

FOR THICK HEALTHY HAIR
Use this famous oil tonic

To keep your hair thick, healthy and young rub "Vaseline" Hair Tonic into your scalp daily. "Vaseline" Hair Tonic is a rich delicately scented OIL TONIC which goes right down to the roots and stimulates growth.
Hair looks better... scalp feels cooler

After that invigorating head massage with "Vaseline" Hair Tonic, brush vigorously and then comb your hair into place. See how smart and well-groomed you look! And do you notice how cool your head feels now! Discriminating men in 47 different countries use this world famous hair dressing. Available from any good shop anywhere.
Vaseline HAIR TONIC
TRADE MARK
For women as well as men

WANTED FOR THEFT
Thousands of men ..... men who travel without tickets .... men who rob the Railways of ten crores of rupees every year.
And, because the Indian Railways are YOUR property, these ticketless travellers are robbing YOU—making YOU pay for their free trips in the shape of higher fares, higher rates and higher taxes.
DON'T HELP THESE RAILWAY ROBBERS—
BUY A TICKET EVERY TIME YOU TRAVEL
S. B. & C. I. and G. I. P. Railways

Amrutanjan
BRAND
Ringworm Ointment
The Cosmic Ray
FOR ALL SKIN DISEASES!!

WHY GOVERNMENT AID TO EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS?

Universities Must Be Free From Official Control, Says Asaf Ali

PURI, July 10 (UPI).—In the course of an address to the Puri college students, His Excellency the Governor of Orissa, Mr. Asaf Ali, called upon the younger generation to live up to the ideals and traditions set by their ancestors.

His Excellency said that it was their duty today to prove themselves worthy of the greatness of their ancestors, not in a narrow way but in a broad-minded way, with awider outlook on life. It was this ideal which they had to keep in view. The past might be great, but the present unfortunately started them glaringly in the face.

His Excellency emphasised that students should form their own judgment and should not be led away by slogans. Unless each one of them formed his own judgment on men and affairs, they would not be able to be useful citizens of a free country.

FREEDOM V. LICENSE

His Excellency added: "Freedom does not mean license. Freedom imposed upon as a great duty to live in the most disciplined and organised way of self-imposed restrictions. In every free country people live disciplined and organised lives. They know how to stand in queues patiently and take their turn."

Regarding Government aid to educational institutions to which a reference was made by the Principal of the College, Mr. Asaf Ali said that he was trying to study things carefully. He remarked: "Unfortunately the whole of our country was following rather a haphazard policy of education under the previous regime. In free and democratic countries university education is usually free from Government's control, because the great architects of human character believe in independence of judgment. They do not wish to be influenced by one party or the another."

His Excellency said that on one occasion he was talking to the President of the Columbia University who complained that he had not enough money to expand. His Excellency who was then the Indian Ambassador at Washington, asked the President why he should not ask Government for some grant. On hearing the suggestion the President remarked: "It would be wary of accepting any Government aid because I would like my institution to remain free."

His Excellency expressed the view that each university must specialise in something and attract alumni from all over India and that was what was lacking in the educational policy of our universities generally. Universities were at present duplicating their work, he said.

STUDENTS AND POLITICS

Dealing with the question of participation of students in active politics the Governor advised the students against such partition on politics. The practical politics, the Governor said, would come to them in good time.

His Excellency pointed out that the province of Orissa was today on the eve of a tremendous development which would offer vast opportunities or absorption of qualified men in industry and trade.

In conclusion His Excellency said: "We are passing through a period of what may be called an economic crisis and during the economic struggle of our country all of us are like soldiers fighting in trenches and we must all be prepared to bear all the hardships of life until we have won this fight."

2 1/2 CRORE TELEPHONE PLANT FOR INDIA

10,000 Workers To Be Employed: Bangalore Selected As Venue

NEW DELHI, July 10 (API): Bangalore has been chosen as the site of the new State-owned automatic telephone factory, it is learnt The enterprise will bear the name 'India Telephone Industries' and will be managed directly by the Ministry of Communications on commercial lines.

The capital cost of the project is estimated at Rs. 2-½ crores. When infull production, the factory is expected to employ about 10,000 men.

Although it will take about five years for the factory to go into full production, manufacture of telephone receivers will start by about the middle of October. Raw material for assembling receivers is expected to be shipped by the middle of next month. Production of receivers will be at the rate of over Rs. 2,000 per month a quantity of which will be sufficient for the requirement of the country.

With a view to bringing the factory quickly into production arrangements have been made with the Automatic and Electric Telephone Co. of U. K. to get plant and equipment in relays of separate units for each part. As soon as one unit arrives, it will be installed and set into production. Other parts in the meanwhile will be imported so that the production of complete sets is not impaired. This process will go on according to a time-table which has been set for the complete installation of all plant and equipment. By the end of this period all units are expected to be in full production and the imports of parts will stop. The British Company it is understood, will give the fullest assistance.

The undertaking, which will be owned by the Central Government, is the first new industry to be set up by the State in accordance with the Government declaration on industrial policy made on April 6, 1948. In this declaration it was stated that the State will be exclusively responsible for the establishment of new undertakings except when the State finds it necessary to secure the co-operation of private enterprise. This sphere included the manufacture of telephone apparatus.

SELECTTION OF SITE.

Mr. R. Natarajan, till recently the Manager of Bombay Telephone, has been appointed the General Manager of the India Telephone Industries. He is proceeding shortly to Bangalore for the selection of a proper site for the factory with the help of the Mysore State Government who have promised all help in the matter. It is expected that within a period of 13 to 17 months, the building of the factory will be ready. In the meanwhile, however, some kind of temporary construction will be put up on the site to enable the manufacture of Communications may probably secure a hangar from disposals or from defence for the purposes.

The India Telephone Industries will also be the agents in India for all telephone products made by the Automatic and Electric Telephone Co. of U. K. products in the entire field of communication equipment specially selected for tropical use such as receivers, exchange equipment inter-communication systems, private and public exchanges—both manual and automatic, carrier installations, high frequency crystals for wireless etc. will be available for public and private requirements from India Telephone Industries.

AMRIT KAUR IN LONDON

LONDON, July 10 (Reuter)—Rajkumari Amrit Kaur, Indian Minister of Health and Chief Indian Delegate to the World Health Conference in Geneva, arrived at Northolt airport tonight from Geneva.

She was accompanied by another delegate Mr. Lakshmanaswami Mudaliar, Vice-Chancellor of the Madras University.

C. P. Move Against Forcible Conversion

NAGPUR, July 11. (API): The Government have notified that Clause fourteen of the C P. and Berar Public Safety Act, under which forcible conversions of persons from one religious faith to another is made an offence punishable with three years' rigorous imprisonment and fine, has been brought into operation in the districts of Balaghat and Bastar.

Bastar district borders on Hyderabad state territory.

Compensation For Loss Of Karachi?

KARACHI, July 9.
(From Our Correspondent)

It is understood the Sind Government has decided to accept the decision of the Sind Assembly League Party regarding the handing over of the administration of Karachi to the Central Pakistan Government and are now to negotiate for compensation etc. in terms of the resolution passed both latter body. Pir Illahi Bux, Sind Premier had an nour's interview yesterday with Khwaja Shahbuddin, Minister for the Interior, Pakistan when it is understood the settlement of a number of points was arrived at between them. Khawaja, Sheb intends flying so Ziarat on Sunday to have final consultations with Mr. Jinnah.

WEEKLY HAPUR MARKETS REVIEW

(From Our Correspondent)

FOODGRAINS: Markets in this province remained very steady and prices recorded some further advance during the week under review. Advises from other provinces particularly the East Punjab also indicate that prices of wheat and rice are advancing sharply in all the principal markets. Arrivals continue to be poor. Weather has so far been very dry and this has too to some extent affected the general sentiment.

The U.P. Government, says a report from Lucknow is seriously considering the question of reimposing some form of price control to effectively check this rising spiral of prices How they would do so remain to be seen as Government hold very little stock: there being no procurements this year.

The following are the current quotations in the Hapur market. Wheat 21/- to 23/- gram 13 8 barley 13/- peas, arhar, and bejhar 12.8 juwar 14/- guwar 13/- urd 19/- moong 18 8 and masoor 14/-.

Wheat arrivals totalled 400 to 500 mds per day only. It is learnt that the Government is importing some 300 tons of gram from East Punjab. Whether this would be immediately released to the general public for consumption remains to be seen. Present local stocks are the lowest on record.

GUR AND SUGAR: The gur market remained very steady on the plain factor of demand and supply and of the continued dry weather adversely affecting standing sugarcane crop. Despatches have been maintained at an average of 45 wagons a week. These were supplemented by fairly heavy quantities loaded in the foodstuffs special leaving Hapur today. Arrivals have been reduced to an average of 500 to 600 mds a day. Ready gur is quoted at 12|12 to 13|5.

In the futures section sentiment was naturally affected by a corresponding rise in the ready section and by a long spell of dry weather. Fagan touched as high as 10|-0-9. Since yesterday, however, there has been a slightly easier feeling of early rain forecasts. Fagan is presently quored at 10|5.

OILSEEDS: The market remained fairly steady. There was no material change in the quotations. Sarson 24.8 taraseed 21/- to 19/- oil 65/- oilcake 7.4 and groundnut 13 8. There were fairly heavy despatches of mustardoil.

Bardana: The market had beten held steady so far but is showing signs of easing down. There is a feeling that the worst phase of price advance has passed. With the daily increasing outturns from the jute mills. prices are likely to fall down. Asun is quoted at 99 asar at 106/- and Oct at 111/-.

BULLION: The market remained erratic but movements were confined to narrow margins. There has been a slow tug of war between the bulls and the bears in the Bombay market and that is reflected in upcountry markets too. With a conspicuous fall in the offtake and comparatively better arrivals, bears look for a downward tendency a common feature of this season but bulls though less vocal still want to hold on the uncertain political situation in Hyderabad. Silver is presently quoted at 165 4 and gold at 112.8. Lowest yesterday touched silver 163|12 and gold 112|4.

Palestine Pound Devalued

NEW YORK, July 9 (Reuter): The Israeli authorities have devalued the Palestine Pound and completely severed it from the British Sterling bloc, it was learned here today

IMPROVING KASHMIR'S TRADE

SRINAGAR, July 9. (API): "The Government are doing everything possible to improve the State's trade and as can be seen definite progress has been made in this direction during the last few months," observed Pandit Shyam Lal Saraf, Minister for Commerce and Supplies, Jammu and Kashmir State, in an interview here today.

He added: 'Silk and goods worth about Rs. 10 lakhs have already been exported so far and fresh efforts are being made to increase it further."

He further revealed that the Government were considering a proposal to make separate transport arrangements for supplying fresh Kashmir fruits to hte Indian market.

Regarding the question of supply of salt, sugar, cloth and other necessities of life, Pandit Saraf said that efforts are being made to stock as much of these commodities as possible for use in the winter. The Government, he said, had already stocked a good quantity of sugar and salt at various places in the valley. Besides, in pursuance of their policy of increasing the import of essential commodities, the Government were encouraging individual traders also who had proved quite helpful to the Government in this respect. Concluding, the Supply Minister gave an assurance that the Government would not allow the people in villages to suffer and were making ample arrangements to ensure supply of these commodities to them.

Shipping News

IMPORTS

S.S. HEIMVAD.

From Gothenburg:—515 cases iron nails.

From Oslo.—145 cases Norwegian rosenails; 379 bales paper, 1038 rolls news print paper, 35 bales box boards, 108 reels white news print paper.

From Antwerp.—299 cases iron padpins, 419 rolls steel hooks, 55 cases iron wood screws, 55 bags bolts and nuts, 339 bundles gas tubes, 655 cases wire nails, 36 cases Belgian glass.

From Rotterdam.—45 cases fine blue cut tacks, 850 cases wire nails, 25 cases nail tips, 180 bags carway seed, 202 cases art silk yarn.

From Lisbon.—1050 ctns. cork board.

S.S. JAL AZAD

From Glasgow.—40 bags bolts and nuts, 28 tases printing paper, 25 bales papers.

From Liverpool.—45 bundles varnivated springs, 134 cases Cocoa powder, 96 cases steel rivets, 240 cases washing blue, 84 cases glass box, 80 bundles steel post protection, 64 drums caustic soda flakes, 61 truss bobbins, 100 bundles boot protector, 234 boxes C. I. valves and parts, 60 bundles wrapped streaves, 189 coils ring cobbler rusty, 420 drums aleaching powder, 100 coils reed wire, 90 cases window glass, 55 bales marine nails, 100 pkgs. dry colours, 267 pcs. sanitary E. ware, 64 cases light hand shoe tacks, 45 cases light hand cut tacks, 74 bundles copper sheets.

S.S. KAMPALA—

From Mozambique— 135 bags raw Cashownuts 1850 bals Cloves.

Frm Zanzibar— 10609 bales Cloves.

From Mombassa — 39 bags metal 990 bls Copper pressed wattle bark 1702 bags wattle extract rim brand, 3546 bales A. R. Cotton.

—S.S. CHIOGGIO—

From Anoo—307 cases iron chains 8505 cases artificial silk yar . 104 cases real silk, 50 bales cotton yarn.

From Alexandria— 125 bales cotton.

From Portsudan— 768 bags whole bennats 1500 bags gm hastop.

EXPORTS

—S.S MOZAFFARI—

To Karachi— 10 bales handloom cotton piecegoods Vadilal and Co. 31 bales handloom cotton piecegoods —A Tamke 10 bales handloom cotton piecegoods N. Hiralal

Arrivals And Departures Of Steamers

ARRIVALS

"TRINIDAD" arrived from Karachi on July 8 with 2300 tons of general cargo (United Livers Agency).

"LUTHERKERT" arrived from Basrah on July 9 with 2900 tons of general cargo (Volkart).

"YENANG YAUNG" arrived from Abadan on July 10 (Burma Shell).

DEPARTURES

"DEVANAH" sailed for Australia on July 9 with 558 tons of general cargo.

"KING EDGAR" sailed for Rangoon on July 9 with 4600 tons of general cargo.

LONDON EXCHANGE

LONDON, July 10.

T. T. London On:

New York	4.0275	4.0325
Montreal	4.0275	4.0325
Zurich	17.34	17.38
Stockholm	14.47	14.50

London Stocks silver gold and wheat closed.

CHICAGO WHEAT

CHICAGO, July 10.

July	2.29-3/8
September	2.30-5/8
December	2.31-1/8
May	2.29-5/8

NEW YORK, July 10.

New York cotton and stocks closed.

JAPAN'S TRADE BALANCE

HONGKONG, (U.P.A.). Japan in 1947 accured an unfavourable trade balance of (U.S.) dol. 170 000 000 the Far Eastern Economic Review reported here. Exports were dol. 270 000 000 as against imports of dol. 440 000,000

Increased Liquidation On Spot July On N. Y. Cotton Exchange

WALL STREET MARKET RULES FIRM

NEW YORK: July 9.

COTTON: Declined under the leadership of spot July influenced by further liquidation and stress on the slowness of spot and export demands. Other selling embraced liquidation reflecting continued favourable crop and weather news. Scattered trade buying and possibly technical considerations eventually imparted a steadier tendency. Prices held very steady during late dealings reflecting weekend price-fixing and covering with contracts scarcer. The appearance of a few hedges before the close subsequently shaded the interim advantage. The market closed steady. Sales are estimated at 150,000 bales.

WALL STREET MARKET

STOCKS: The rail average advanced to a further new high level for 1948 as the market extended yesterday's late improvement. Preweekend caution, nervousness over Berlin and Palestine and the desire to await the democratic convention next week combined to limit the market to an irregularly higher tendency mostly covering one dollar or so. Besides rails, selected chemicals, steels, papers, tobaccos and minings were also favoured. Rails reflected the settlement of the protracted dispute involving three operating brotherhoods and Government intentions to relinquish control of carriagers as soon as possibly as well as the seventeen per cent passenger fare increase latterly granted to the eastern carriagers which will yield one estimated 61,000,000 dollars yearly in additional revenue. The averages were industrials 190 66 and rails 64.47. Business occasionally quietened but the market was easily maintained around the noon levels St Joseph lead was occasionally in demand among mostly higher minings despite the strike at its important southeast Missouri operations. Motors steadied despite reports that the strikes in suppliers plants have dimmed the industry's hopes for a 500,000 unit month in July. Interest in chemicals was aroused by reports that international minerals and chemical company (selling nearly two points higher at 38-1/4) earnings for the year ended June 30th equalled 5.70 dollars per share compared with 4.35 previously. The market closed firm at the day's best levels.

CHICAGO GRAINS:

Early selling in wheat reflected rair in the spring wheat belt while maize teadily weakened under prebureau liquidation owing to the belief that the department of agriculture will report bumper crop prospects. Wheat rallied sharply in late dealings on buying influenced by appreciation of the nearness of current prices to dences that a "miracle" Kansas winthe Government loan level and evither wheat crop is possibly already discounted on the wheat futures market.

CHICAGO GRAINS

CHICAGO, July 10.

GRAINS: Active selling caused by Friday's Government crop forecasts brought an initial modest decline. While maize subsequently gave a little more ground led by July, wheat and oats rallied on short covering and commercial buying. Renewed support for wheat was occassioned by the fact that the prices are around the loan level for the 1948 crop. At Kansas City the commodity credit corporation is reported to be bidding 8 cents per bushel over Chicago July wheat priced at 229 for July shipment to the Gulfports. The premium is off one cent per bushel but the base price is unchanged from yesterday. Towards the closing, weekend covering rallied maize slightly from the day's low level.

NEW YORK STOCK EXHCANGE

NEW YORK, July 9.

American Telephone and Telegraph	155-1/4
Amerex Holding Co.	27-1/2
Anaconda Copper Mining	39-5/8
Chase National Bank	35
Sinclair Oil	29-1/2
Firestone Tyre and Rubber Co.	55 (doubtful)
General Electric Co.	40-5/8
General Motors	84-5/8
Ingersoll Rand Newstock	74
International Nickel	32-1/2
National City Bank Of New York	39
New York Central Railroad Co.	17-7/8
Socony Vacuum Corporation	20-7/8
Texas Corporation	65
Union Carbide Newstock	48
U. S. Smelting Refining Mining Co.	33-1/4
U. S. Steel Corporation Common	82-5/8
Western Union Telegraph	23-1/4

NEW YORK SILVER

NEW YORK, July 9.

U. S. prices of Foreign Silver 74-5/8 cents

First U.S. Trade Agreement With India

WASHINGTON, July 6. The first U. S. trade agreement with India, Norway and Southern Rodhesia will come into effect this month as the result of a Presidential proclamation issued at the end of June.

The proclamation follows notification of adherence to the Geneva Agreement on Tariffs and Trade from India as of June 8 from Norway as of June 10, and from Southern Rhodesia as of June 11. Provisional application of the terms of the general agreement become effective 30 days from the date of ratification.

The General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade was negotiated last October at Geneva by the United States and 22 other countries, with provisions for implementation upon bilateral exchange of ratifications. The broad purpose of the general agreement is reduction of trade barriers and extension of most-favored nation treatment to all contracting parties.

The U. S. President's proclaimation included amendments to the general agreement which were approved during the U. N Conference on Trade and Employment in Havana last March which became operative June 7

IMPORTANT LANDMARK IN INDO? U. S& COMMERCIAL RELATIONS.

A State Department spokesman Friday issued the following statement:—"An important landmark in the commercial relations between India and the United States was reached on June 8 when India become the 13th contracting party to the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade. /ndia's signature of the protocol prought into force for the first time a trade United States. This agreement is one of the first multilateral agreements entered into by India since that country attained Dominion Status.

"This trade agreement between India and the United States will help to strengthen the strong friendly relations which have always existed between these two countries. This agreement should also serve to create further mutual understanding between India and the United States and also act as a basis for future trade negotiations between them for additional lowering of the present artificial restrictions, which now act as barriers to expansion of trade.

BENEFIT TO INDIAN EXPORTS

"Indian exports to the United States stand to benefit both directly and indirectly from the tariff concessions granted by the United States in schedule 20 of the agreement—directly by reductions in U. S. duties on products of primary interest to India and indirectly by reductions in U. S. duties on products of primary interest to other countries, but also of interest to India.

"In terms of 1939 trade, the United States reduced its duties on imports from India which amounted to 33,627,000 dollars; it bound duties against increase on imports from India valued at 978,000 dollars, and it bound the duty-free status of imports which amounted to 20,540,000 dollars.

"Among the specific Indian products on which the United States granted concessions to India were burlap, imports of which were valued at about 106 million dollars in 1947; bags and bagging, imports of which were valued at eight million dollars; cashew nuts, with imports valued at over 11 million dollars; and mica products, of which amounted to about six million dollars.

"In 1947 imports from India of carpet wools, raw jute and shellac all of which the United States bound on the free list, amounted to over nine million, 11 million and 16 million dollars respectively.

"The duty reduction on manganese is an example of a concession given to another country which benefits India, as the United States is now taking large quantities of Indian manganese.

In summary this agreement is important because it is the first trade agreement between o ir two great countries through important U S tariff reductions, Indian exports to the United States will have freer access to the U S market, and by selling more to the United States India will be able to import from the United States goods which are so essential to its economy but will not cannot now afford because of its l of dollar exchange."

COLOMBIAN DELEGATION DISCUSSIN U. S. LOAN

WASHINGTON July 9 A large group of Colombian financial and business officials have been conferring with officials of the estate Department and other U S Government agencies, regarding , U S credit to Colombia

Among the topics under discussion are the types of materials and equipment which might be purchased under the credit granted Colombia by the 10-million-dollar Export-Import Bank loan. The loan was made to that country for rehabilitation purposes following the recent disturbance in Bogota.

The Colombian mission is also holding preliminary discussions with members of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development regarding long-term loans and a part of the group is negotiating with officials of the International Monetary Fund

Bihar News-letter

PLAN FOR 1300 HOME GUARDS

Ordinance To Safeguard Evacuees' Properties

(From Our Correspondent)

PATNA, (By Mail.)

Bihar is training its Home Guards ang by July 10, about 1300 men will be recruited in the Province for this Force.

The first training centre has been opened at Bihtar near Patna with 500 men during the month of June, where the recruits have passed the prelimiary stage of their training and are getting training in advanced stage.

The Force has attracted the rural population much more than the urban people and quite a large number of them from Bihar villags have been enrolled themselves and are put in the first batch of the trainees.

Bihar Government have drawn up an exhaustive plan in this connection and the idea is to open another big big training centre at Muzaffarpur to train at least 20.000 men in near future.

LIVESTOCK RESEARCH INSTITUTE

The Bihar Cabinet at its recent meeting decided to establish a livestock Research Institute attached to the Bihar .Veterinary College, for fighting animal poultry disease at an initial estimated cost of Rs. One million for buildings and equipments and a recurring annual expenditure of Rs. Two lakhs.

This scheme is a part of the Provincialisation scheme of the District Veterinary Hospitals, which are at present maintained by the local bodies in Bihar. The Government also propose to shift the Bihar Veterinary College from Patna to Sabour (Bhagalpur) adjacent to the Bihar Agriculture College, where the Research Institute will be also attached.

The buildings of the Bihar Veterinary College will be taken over by the Degree College for Women which was started previous year by the Congress Government.

JAIL REFORMS COMMITTEE

The Bihar Jail Reforms Committee constituted by the Government have practically finished its work.

The Committee has seen the jail working in Bombay Madras and the U. P. and have suggested the introduction of the borstal system in Bihar Jails. The Provincial Government had to spend about Rs. 12,000 towards the expenses of the Committee.

EVACUEES PROPERTIES

With a view to safeguard the properties left by the Muslim evacuees the Government of Bihar is promulgating an ordinance.

Under the Ordinance Custodians, Deputy Costodians and Assistant Costodians will be appointed who will look after the properties of these evacuees.

So far the Provincial Government have spent about ten lakhs on the rehabilitation of the evacuees in shape of house re-buildings, Reliefs, and gratuity.

FORMAL REORGANISATION OF CHINESE GOVERNMENT

NANKING, July 10 (Reuter): The formal reorganisation of all five branches of China's constitutional Government was completed today following the assumption of office oy Chang Po Ling, Chancellor of Nankai University in Tientsin, as President of the Examination Yuan (Council).

President Chiang Kai-Shek today called a conference of the presidents of the Legislative Yuan highest legislative organ in the Republic), Judicial Yuan (highest judicial organ), and Control Yuan (highest supervisory body), for consultations on the controversial issue concerning the Control Yuan's authority to draft and purpose legislation.

It is generally agreed that the Control Yuan has such powers, but, until a conference of grand judges settles the question, the control body remained suspended in "protest" against the Legislative Yuan opposing its powers.

KU CHENG TING AS MINISTER OF ORGANISATION

NANKING, July 10 (Reuter): President Chiang Kai-Shek today appointed Ku Cheng Ting, Kuomintang (Government Party) member of Parliament, as Chinese Minister of Organisation, replacing Chen Li Fu who was recently recently appointed Vice-President of the Legislative Yuan (Council).

Huang Hshao Ku, a journalist, replaces Li Wei Kuo, recently appointed Secretary-General of the Executive Yuan, as Minister of Information.

FRENCH PENETRATION INTO YUNNAN

NANKING, July 10 (U.P.A.): The Foreign Office has protested to the French Government against the penetration of 200 French troops from Indo-China into Yunnan province last month, a Chinesse Government Information Office release revealed today.

Fernch troops reportedly surrounded Chinese salt field, killer two workers and burned down over 100 houses.

Compensation and guarantee against future recurrence of such incidents was demandeld by the Foreign Office.

WORLD CONGRESS ON 'DEFENCE OF PEACE'

WARSAW, (U P A)—A World Congress of Intellectuals is to be heldr in Warsaw on August 25-28 to "discuss the defence of peace."

Among those expected are Professor and Madame Joliot-Curie, artist Pablo Picasso, the Danish writer Anderson Nexo, the Brazilian writer Jorge Amado and the president of the Italian Academy of Science.

Officials stated that four problems will be debated:

1. Participation of representatives of the world of culture in the stabilization and strengthening of peace.

2. Participation of European and world intellectuals in the defence of liberty and development of national culture.

3. Creation of an atmosphere for co-operation and community of culture between nations.

4. Connecting the efforts of representatives of the world of culture with progressive social movements.

A. C. N. Nambiar In Madras

MADRAS, July 10. (API): Mr. A. C. N Nambiar, well-known Indian journalist in Europe, arrived here this morning by air from Calcutta after meeting Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru in

PURI MEMORIAL FOR MAHATMA

Flagstaff And Light Where Portion Of His Ashes Were Deposited

PURI, July 10. (A. P. I.): In order that thousands of pilgrims who visit Puri from all parts of India may have the opportunity of paying tribute to Mahatma Gandhi, it has been decided that a flagstaff should be erected, which will bear the national flag by day and a bright light by night facing the sea. A temporary enclosure will be set up to mark the historic significance and sanctity of the place where a portion of Mahatma Gandhi's ashes was deposited before their final immersion in the sea at Puri.

The Governor of Orissa, Mr. Asaf Ali, who was responsible for this decision, at a special function held here yesterday placed wreaths on a photograph of Mahatma Gandhi, which was raised on the spot. The Governor said that the world and their own country were passing through stages of political and economic development in which the entire structure of society was delicately inter-connected. It was subject to certain man-made and also natural controllable forces. These forces, if harnessed to the cause of ordered progress, were capable of immense good for mankind, but they were equally capable of causing undefined loss if they were left unchecked, he concluded.

The function was organised by the Puri Congress Committee.

SRINAGAR, July 10, (U.P.I): Sheikh Mohamed Abdullah, Prime Minister, announced at a public meeting at Hazratbad yesterday that July 13, would henceforth be observed as public holiday throughout Jammu and Kashmir State.

Jammu And Kashmir To Observe Martyrs' Day

SRINAGAR, July 9, (API): Preparations are afoot throughout the Jammu and Kashmir State to observe the Martyrs' Day on July 13 in a befitting manner.

In Srinagar processions will be taken out terminating with a public meeting at the martyrs' tombs where mass prayers will be offered. The volunteers of the National Militia, peace brigade and women's self-defence corps will give a salute.

All the Government offices will remain closed.

In 1931 on the same day a peaceful gathering of Kashmiris was fired at by the State forces killing and injuring a number of persons. Since then every year the day is observed as Martyrs' Day in the State.

Azad To Open 'Darul-Alum'

SRINAGAR, July 9, (API): Maulana Abul Kalam Azad, Minister for Education, Government of India ,it is understood, is shortly arriving here to inaugurate the 'Darul-Alum' at Hazratbal. The institution, which is to serve as a training centre for students of oriental languages, will be patronised by the Jammu and Kashmir Government, and will, it is hoped, be developed into a big educational centre of its kind in due course of time.

Maulana Ahmed Sayeed and Maulana Hafizur-Rehman are also expected to be present at the ceremony.

PHOTO FINISH CAMERA PROVES BEST JUDGE.

ASCOT, BERKSHIRE, July 9 (Reuter): The photo finish camera had to be used here today to decide the first three in the Brown Jack Stakes, which with the Queen Alexandra stakes, is the longest race in the English calendar.

Three horses flashed past the post almost in line after the gruelling two miles six furlong race. When the judge had seen the evidence of the camera he awarded the race to 25 to one shot Neville Lodge which had never previously won on the flat. Blue Coral was a short head away second and Scarlet Emperor a head further away third.

STATUS OF PORTUGESE INDIA

Vatican Intervention Sought

ROME, July 9, (U.P.A.): Anthony de Mello and his wife, of New Delhi, were received by the Pope in private audience today, reportedly iis seeking the Church's intervention to secure Portuguese India for the India Dominion.

De Mello said he was on an "independent and unofficial" mission to probe the status of Goa, Daman and Diu. He said he would visit Portugal about July 20 to see Premier Salazar on the question.

He pointed out that Goa.. has a large Catholic population and, therefore, the Vatican's position was "very important and I am trying to enlist their aid".

He said Portugal recently reinforced its Goa garrison with 4,000 African troops. The 'de Mello's presented the Pope with a finely woven Kashmir shawl.

MADRAS, July 10 (API): Postmen and lower-grade staff of the Posts and Telegraph Department in the city have decided to postpone the strike fixed for Monday, 12½ for 30 days.

STEAM & MINING EQUIPMENT (INDIA) LTD.

101, Park Street CALCUTTA

REPRESENTATIVES FOR

HIGH PRESSURE STEAM ACCUMULATORS
Ruths Accumulators (Cochran) Ltd

PETROL/PARAFFIN ENGINES
Brownet Lindley Ltd

CHEMICAL PLANTS
Cannon Iron Foundries

PAINT MACHINERY
Torrance & Sons Ltd

WIRE AND HEMP ROPES
Garnock Bibby & Co Ltd

INDUSTRIAL FANS
Musgraw & Co Ltd

3 & 6 H.P. Engines in Stock subject to prior sale

(2)

WANTED AGENTS

To sell the remaining Ordy Shares (Still at par) of

Indian Collieries Ltd.

A Dividend paying National Concern Owning 1st class Colliery Properties at Jharia.

Apply sharp to MANAGING AGENTS at 12, Chowringhee Square CALCUTTA.

Digitized by Arya Samaj Foundation Chennai and eGangotri
Government of Maharashtra
on 21 April, 2017

The Bombay Chronicle

Regd. No. B 1065

Marshall Aid Mockery Exposed!

LONDON July 11, (Reuter): It became clearer than ever this week that shortage of European currencies threatens to make nonsense of the European Recovery Programme.

Striking instances came to light of how Europe is using precious dollars to buy from the United States goods which could be obtained from European suppliers simply because E.R.P. dollars are almost the only currency that some European countries have.

It became clear also that this danger is recognised by the E.R.P. authorities and something became known of what the E. R. P. authorities in both Washington and Paris propose to do about it. But there was reason to doubt whether these proposals would be fully successful

The Chairman of a well-known British Company the General Electric Company has diclosed that an order which his firm had received from a Western European country was cancelled on the grounds that similar goods can now be obtained free from the U. S. under ER.F.

The British Secretary for overseas trade, who happened to be present remarked that if the cancelled order was from a soft currency country, Britain should shed no tears but promptly find a hard currency market for the goods. Some British exporters and many economists regarded this as frivolously dismissing a most serious problem. The whole object of E.R.P. is to enlarge Europe's supplies from European sources so as to reduce Erope's depending on the Western Hemisphere especially the United States. Some Americans have urged that U. S. aid should include nothing that can possibly be obtained in Europe.

What is actually happening—as the Vice-President of the World Bank Mr. Robert Garner, has complained during his current visit to Europe—is that Europe is going to the U. S. for goods which go a begging in other European countries simply because E.R.P. dollars (all of which are really needed for replaceable imports from the Western Hemisphere) are easier to get than European currencies.

This General Electric incident is merely the latest example. Germany gets U. S. tobacco while her customary suppliers Greece and Turkey are burdened with surpluses—because (literally though nonsensically) dollars in Western Germany are easeir currecy than are Greek Drachmae or Turkish Pounds.

This item may not greatly worry the U. S. which wants to sell its tobacco. but the shoe pinches when Belgian steel could be sold because France and other customers lack Belgian Francs while E.R.P. steel demands aggravate the inflationary U.S. shortage of steel.

Free American coal under previous aid schemes has even been handicapping sales of British and Polish coal as the supply of the latter has increased.

Shipments of American coal to Europe are grossly uneconomic—both because of the ruinous freight charges and because the dollars are badly needed for other things—but the importers naturally prefer to pay nothing for U. S. coal rather than to pay Sterling for British coal particularly as Sterling is becoming scarce in almost all European countries except Switzerland. Belgium, Portugal and perhaps Italy.

For the moment it suits Britain to curtail exports to Europe and suits Europe to curtail imports from Britain because Sterling is becoming scarce, but it makes nonsense of E.R.P.

Award On Mica Mines Dispute

NEW DELHI, July 10, (U.P.I.): The grant of additional salary attendance bonus, annual bonus, housing and water supply facilities and free rations, has been announced by the Central Government's Industrial Tribual, Dhanbad, in their Award on the industrial dispute between the workmen in mica mines of Bihar and their employers. The Award comes into force from July 1, 1948.

The Tribunal has fixed basic wages for different categories of workers and decided to grant Dearness Allowance on basic wage on the same scale as has been given to coal mine workers.

'LIAISON' BODY WITH UNESCO

78-Member National Commission Advocated

NEW DELHI, July 10 (UPI) The Committee appointed by the Ministry of Education, Government of India, to settle the composition of the National Commission for co-operation with the UNESCO met at New Delhi today under the chairmanship of Mr. B. G. Kher, Premier of Bombay, and recommended the appointment of a 78-member National Commission. consisting of 45 members, representing educational, scientific an dcultural organisations, 15 nominated members who have achieved distinction in educational, scientific or cultural spheres, and 18 official members, representing the Central Government Provinces and States.

The members of the Committee present at the meeting were Sri T. S. Avinashilingam Chettiar, Minister of Education. Madras; Dr. H. J. Bhaba; Prof. Humayun Kabir Messrs. Ashtaq Hussain, Saiyiddain and P. N. Kirpal.

A LIASON AGENCY

The main functions of the National Comission will be to serve as a liaison agency between UNESCO and the national bodies and institutions concerned with the working for the progress of science, education and culture, and secondly, to act in an advisory capacity to Indian delegates to UNESCO General Conference and Executive Board.

The Commission will elcet its own President, who will preside at the meetings of the Commission as well as the Executive Board. In his absence the Chairman of the Executive Board, who will be the Secretary to the Government of India in the Ministry of Education. will preside.

The Committee, it is understood, have drawn up tentative lists of educational, scientific and cultural organisations which will be asked to send representatives to the three sub-commissions.

UNITS OF THE INDIAN UNION—IX—EAST PUNJAB

The above is the modified map of the East Punjab Unit which appeared in our issue dated Thursday, July 1, 1948.

The states of Loharu, Dujana and Pataudi have since been incorporated into the East Punjab.

	POPULATION	SQUARE MILES
LOHARU	28,000	226
DUJANA	31,000	21
PATAUDI	22,000	53

Not An Isolated Incident

LONDON, July 10, (Reuter): Mr. Hector McNeil, British Minister of State and Deputy to Foreign Minister Ernest Beven, tonight said people should not think "Berlin is an isolated incident"

"It is just a point on which, almost by accident, conflicts are focussed, and to Berlin we shall continue to apply our general principle that where there is a will to co-operate we shall be the first of the co-operators.

"But concessions are not a substitute for co-operation, and we shall, therefore, not make concessions".

Mr. McNeil, who was addressing a United Nations fete at Romford, Essex, was one of the several Ministers who touched on Berlin in speeches today.

Russia Has Atomic Bomb

YELLOW SPRINGS, (Ohio) July 10 (UPA): The Director of the American Friends Service Committee today expressed the belief that Russia has an atomic bomb.

Bert Mitchell, who recently returned from two years in Hungary, told the Institute on Foreign Relations it would be "extremely wise for us to act on the theory" that the Russians have an atomic bomb.

As for further Russian interference with border nations, Mitchell said that it was logical for the Soviets to "be interested in the international relations of the border states" since "Russia wants security from outside attack."

He predicted, however, that interference will be confined almost entirely to belt countries and "will probably cease with the Czechoslovakian incident."

Abid Ali To Tour Asia

ON I. L. O. MISSION

SAN FRANSISCO, July 10 (Reuter)—A Preparatory Committee of the newly formed Asian Federations of Labour announced today that Mr. Abid Ali, member of Indian Workers' Delegation to the I.L.O. had been authorised by the Committee to contact national organisations to Trade Unions and workers in Japan, China, Indo-China, Siam, Malaya, Singapore, Ceylon, to explain the objectives of the new federation to them.

Mr. Abid Ali will leave shortly for an extensive tour of these countries.

"Appeasement Policy" Towards Hyderabad Opposed

DR. LOHIA'S CALL TO GOVERNMENT TO HANDLE ISSUE WITH POWER & DIGNITY

POONA, July 11 (UPI)—The Socialist Party was not opposed to any peace policy regarding Hyderabad, but India Government's present policy towards the Nizam was not of peace but of appeasement. If war could not be avoided with Hyderabad, the Socialists felt that India Government should go through it with power and dignity.

Thus observed Dr. Rammohan Lohia, the Socialist leader at a press conference here yesterday.

Referring to the Government of India's White Paper on Indian States, Dr. Lohia explained that the Socialist Party had officially praised India's Prime Minister and Deputy Prime Minister for their efforts to solve that problem, but they were opposed to the myth which was being created that a "great miracle" had been thus achieved as an answer to all questioning to the Government in all other spheres. If one studied events in the chronologicali order, he added, since the withdrawal of the British, one would realise that the determined action of the States' people also contributed to bring about that change. With the advent of India's freedom, according to the Socialist leader, nothing else could have been expected.

Criticising the formation of Unions of States Dr. Lohia states that all such Unions except Madhya Bharat were not 'viable' and durable entities and must be regarded as "stop-gaps". He also deplored that enormously high salaries were being agreed to for Rajpramukhs and other Rulers

When his attention was drawn to the recent failure of the Socialists in the U.P. elections, he remarked that they would fight many more such elections and try to function as the Opposition Party in the country.

Hitch In Chlorine Supply For Hyderabad

NEW DELHI, July 10. (UPI): The Public Relations Officer to the Nizam's Agent General in New Delhi has issued the following press note:

"Reports have appeared in the Indian newspapers that chlorine has recently been supplied to Hyderabad.

"Official enquiries regarding this fact reveal that the required permit for the movement of the chlorine has not been issued by the Police Commissioner of Bombay and therefore the supply has not reached Hyderabad."

CENTRAL EUROPE'S FIRST STEP TOWARDS SOCIALISM

PRAGUE, July 11 (Reuter).—Central Europe has in the last two years added a new phrase to its political vocabulary — "Peoples' Democracies" writes Sydney Brookes, Reuter's correspondent.

Few political speeches in this part of the world fail to make some reference to these new "democracies" standing like bastions along the line from Stettin to Trieste.

By deduction, People's Democracy appears to be a state in which a hard core of Communism is working through the several stages necessary before the State itself can become a Communist State.

In many ways, the Peoples' Democracies of Central and Eastern Europe are keeping in step in their march along the road.

DOMESTIC POLITICS

Their domestic politics broadly follow the same pattern: Opposition is crushed; education, the army, the police, the law are all moulded into the new ideological pattern; industry and trade are nationalised; landlords are abolished; the press is controlled and criticism made impossible. Elaborate plans define the promises of future prosperity

But in every peoples' democracy, there are different local conditions. Czechoslovakia has a strong class of industrial workers, Hungary's main characteristic is a numerous peasantry,

Czechoslovakia has developed many western characteristics; Bulgaria and Rumania are more typically Slav

Communism has thus had to make concessions to local requirements. In Czechoslovakia, one of the most important actions of the Communist regime has been to create several hundred thousand new capitalists and the land reform now in progress is turning peasants into land owners.

M. Antonian Zapotocky, the Prime Minister told me "We do not entirely suppress private enterprise. We regard enterprise in crafts and trades as necessarily complimentary to our great nationalised production.

CONCESSIONS IN SOME RESPECTS

In some respects, the Communist regime has made obvious concessions to expediency. In others it has acted firmly, even harshly, along the Communist line.

Owners of large factories or businesses have been ejected. Sometimes they have been retained in managerial capacities, but economically they have been shown no mercy.

When their properties have been nationalised their bank balances have been frozen. Thus deprived of assets, they have been mulcted for back taxes on the property taken from them. A recently issued decree legalised the process of property commandeering which had been proceeding since February It empowered local authorities to eject from their houses and flats persons who were "not reliable."

On the other hand, official definitions of policy made it clear that conformed to the new regime would be left in peace, while those who opposed the regime would be subjected to the full powers of the State.

FIRST STEP TOWARDS SOCIALISM

A people's democracy, it is obvious, is a first step towards Socialism—the stage in which public opinion and the national life in all its departments is moulded, persuaded or compressed into water-tight compartments—poli-development towards the ultimate aim —Communism.

M. B. RAO TO STAND TRIAL IN DELHI

NEW DELHI, July 10, (UPI): Mr. M. B Rao, Printer and Publisher of the "Peoples' Age", the Communist weekly of Bombay has been brought to Delhi by the Bombay police to stand his trial in a case filed by the Crown against the paper for publishing an alleged defamatory article against Delhi Administration in its issue of November 16, 1947.

The case will come up for hearing before a local Magistrate on July 14.

Lest We Forget Gandhiji's Legacy!

RAJAJI'S CALL FOR UNITY AND BROTHERHOOD

"Truce To All Individual And Competitive Ambition"

NEW DELHI, July 11 (UPI).—"During the present troubled times unity is more important than even emulation in noble purposes. I would therefore, appeal to all to call truce to all individual and competitive ambition, however noble, and to canalise talent on one stream until we have achieved our immediate objects", observed His Excellency Shri C. Rajagopalachari, Governor-General of India replying to the address of welcome presented to him by the Old Delhi Municipality today.

His Excellency continuing, said: "I thank you for your address of welcome. What you have said about the affairs of your Municipality wil, I have no doubt, receive the careful attention of the Government. I thank you for what you have said about me.

"I have been the recipient of good wishes and the beneficiary of devout prayers of numerous good men and women throughout the country. I stand very much in need of this and I am deeply grateful for it.

FACING TOUGH PROBLEMS

"We are facing very tough problems, some of which have never before been faced by any Government of the World and have, therefore, to be solved by us without the help of a tried precedent.

But it is impossible for us to find persons more worthy of confident than the tried leaders who have been bearing the burden. God has helped us so far to stand the great trials to which we had been subject.

"We have been strengthened in our fibre by reason of these trials, for this is the law of all misfortunes. We are thankful to God for it and we hope to overcome all difficulties and justify our independence by loyal adherence to the principle of progress and the cause of peace in the World

GANDHIJI'S LEGACY

"Gandhiji has left us. But let us remember what he taught, the thing for which he gave up his life Let us live as brothers although we worship God in different ways following the custom of those that brought us up. It is more important to live like brothers and to help one another than to beatify our historic city of which we are justly proud. Beauty without love is like a poisonous flower, beautiful to look at, but dangerous to life.

"I do not find pleasure in holding the office of Governor-General or in holding any other office at present, but as my colleagues unanimously wanted me to join them now in this capacity, I have agreed. I hope your good wishes and the good wishes of others will enable me to be of some use to the nation.

"The ambition to serve the country and to take a spectacular part in improving the lot of the people is natural and worthy. The progress of a free people requires this and should be encouraged. But during the present troubled times, unity is more important than even emulation in noble purposes. I would, therefore, appeal to all to call a truce to all individual and competitive ambition, however noble, and to canalise talent in one stream until we have achieved our immediate objects."

Train Traffic Dislocated

Accident On G. I. P. Railway

JUBBULPORE, July 11 (API)—Railway traffic on the Itarsi-Jubbulpore section of the G.I.P. Railway was dislocated following an accident to an Itarsi-bound goods train near Kareli this afternoon.

The brakevan of the goods train derailed and four wagons adjacent to it capsized. A mile-long stretch of the permanent track was damaged, before the train was brought to a standstill. Though running was expected to be resumed early this morning.

At a result of the accident the Bombay-Calcutta Mail and the Bombay-Allahabad Express were detained at Godarwada and Itarsi respectively while the Calcutta-Bombay Mail was detained at Jubbulpore.

Governors To Confer

(From Our Correspondent)

NEW DELHI, July 10 Finance Ministers' Conference and Governors' Conference are envisaged here next month, Finance Minster Shanmugham Chetty, soon after his arrival, will fix the date for the Provincial Finance Ministers Conference. Provincial Finance Ministers' Conferences were a regular feature before the war. Mr. Shanmugham Chetty has decided to revive them. This years' Conference is expected to be a very important one. Inflation and economy in administrative expenditure so far as the centre is concerned are believed to be the main questions for discussion by the conference.

In view of the Kashmir expenditure, Government is considering whether all unessential expenditure can be postponed for the present

The Governor-General, C. R., would also like to renew his contact with Provincial Governors whom he has not yet met since his assumption of office. Hence the proposal for a Governors' Conference.

INDEPENDENT MEMBERS

Government of India have relaxed the restrictions on newsprint to enable newspapers to publish Independence Numbers. Papers which had published Independence Numbers last year will be permitted to use newsprint on the last years basis. Newspapers shall have no necesity to make applications. Order, giving general permission, is being issued shortly.

Brussels Pact Talks Recess

WASHINGTON, July 10 (U.P.A.): United States officials today said that the Brussels Pact consultations had recessed for the week-end during the two-day government holiday, but will resume early next week.

Meanwhile the diplomats of the seven nations involved will go over various materials in connection with the discussions so far. Since the consultations began on Tuesday there have been five-dress meetings of the heads of the delegations.

The technicians are about ready to start more intense work on a variety of subjects.

It was expected that committees will be appointed for this task.

GRAVE SITUATION IN NORTH HUPEH

Government Troops Lose Ground To Communists

NANKING, July 11 (Reuter) Chinese Government troops resisting the major Communist offensive in Central Shansi and northern Hupeh yielded further ground in the past 24 hours despite powerful air support pro-Government despatches reported today.

The situation in north Hupeh is said to be "very serious" after the loss o the strategic city of Pancheng.

1 Lakh Worth Military Stores Destroyed

MADRAS July 10, (U.P.A.): An estimated lakh of rupees' worth of military stores were destroyed last night by a fire at the RIAF Station at Tambaram. The fire broke out in an office. The fire was believed due to a short circuit in electrical wiring. Fire engines were rushed to the scene from Madras and the fire was extinguished after a four-hour battle.

on the San River following day-long attacks by 50,000 Communist troops.

NATIONALISTS FALL BACK

As the Nationalists fell back on Isangyang across the river from Pancheng, they received orders from Nanking 'to hold on to their new positions at all costs until reinforcements arrived" from the lower reaches of the waterway

Pro-Government military quarters here made no attempt to minimise the seriousness of the situation in north Hupeh, declaring that if Siangyang is lost, the road to the central section of the vital Yangtse river and important port of Hankow would be open wide to Communists.

To prevent Government armies in southern Honan going to the rescue of their colleagues in Hupeh four Communist armies, totalling more than 100000 troops, are staging widespread attacks on the Peiping-Hankow railway, about 60 miles north of the Siangyang headquarters of General Chan Cheng, Government Commander-in-Chief, South Honan

10,000 COMMUNISTS WOUNDED

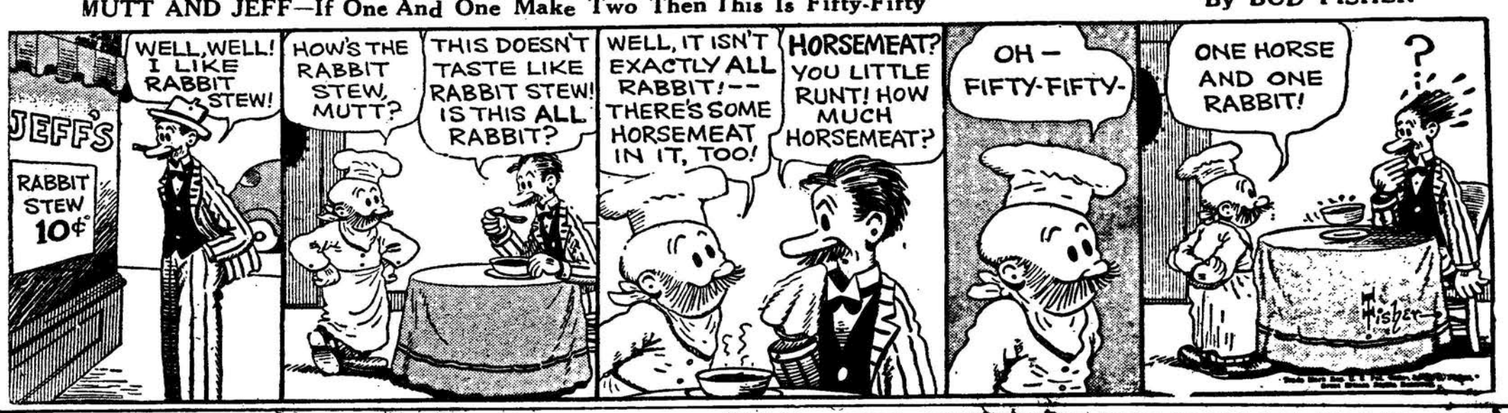
The military news agency—reputedly connected with Ministry of National Defence in Nanking —claimed that nearly 10,000 Communists had been killed or wounded by General Chan Cheng's forces in the past 48 hours fighting along the railway.

Chinese reports said the deteriorating situation in north Kiangsu was high on the agenda of the emergency conference called last night by General Pai Chung Hsi, Commander-in-Chief for Central China.

After the meeting a Government spokesman disclosed that two Government armies were speding from the Nanking area towards Hweiying.

SHANGHAI July 10 (Reuter): Workers on the British-owned tramway system in the international settlement here went on strike today after a fight between a tram conductor and a Chinese Airforce man.

MUTT AND JEFF—If One And One Make Two Then This Is Fifty-Fifty — By BUD FISHER


JEFF'S
RABBIT STEW 10¢
WELL, WELL! I LIKE RABBIT STEW!
HOW'S THE RABBIT STEW, MUTT?
THIS DOESN'T TASTE LIKE RABBIT STEW! IS THIS ALL RABBIT?
WELL, IT ISN'T EXACTLY ALL RABBIT!-- THERE'S SOME HORSEMEAT IN IT, TOO!
HORSEMEAT? YOU LITTLE RUNT! HOW MUCH HORSEMEAT?
OH — FIFTY-FIFTY-
ONE HORSE AND ONE RABBIT!
?
Fisher

Printed and Published for The Bombay Chronicle Co. Ltd., by MICHAEL ANDRADE, at the Bombay Chronicle Press, Red Building Parsi Bazar Street Fort Bombay, and edited by S. NATARAJAN.